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TITLE OF THE INVENTION

OCTAHYDRO-2-H-NAPHTHO[1,2-F] INDOLE-4-CARBOXAMIDE
DERIVATIVES AS SELECTIVE GLUCOCORTICOID RECEPTOR
MODULATORS

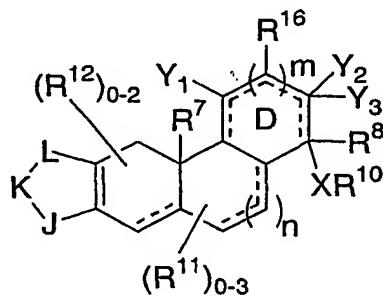
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BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Intracellular receptors (IR's) are a class of structurally related proteins involved in the regulation of gene expression. The steroid hormone receptors are a subset of this superfamily whose natural ligands are typically comprised of 10 endogenous steroids such as estradiol, progesterone, and cortisol. Man-made ligands to these receptors play an important role in human health and, of these receptors, the glucocorticoid receptor has an essential role in regulating human physiology and immune response. Steroids that interact with the glucocorticoid receptor have been shown to be potent antinflammatory agents. The present invention is directed to a 15 novel class of compounds that are selective glucocorticoid receptor modulators that have potent anti-inflammatory and immunosuppressive activity and possess advantages over steroid glucocorticoid ligands with respect to side effects, efficacy, toxicity and/or metabolism.

20 SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention encompasses compounds of Formula I:



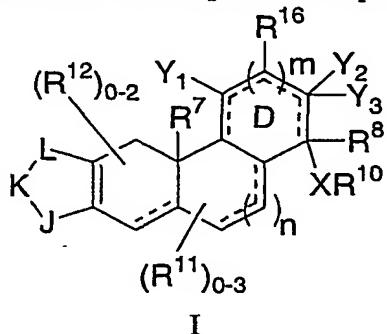
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I

or pharmaceutically acceptable salts or hydrates thereof, which are useful as selective glucocorticoid receptor ligands for treating a variety of autoimmune and inflammatory diseases or conditions. Pharmaceutical compositions and methods of use are also included.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The present invention encompasses compounds of Formula I



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or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or hydrate thereof, wherein:

n and m are each independently 0, 1 or 2;

10 J is selected from NR¹ or C(R¹)(R²);

K is selected from NR³ or C(R³)(R⁴);

15 L is selected from NR⁵ or C(R⁵)(R⁶);

15 X is a bond, -C(O), -N(R¹⁴)-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-, -C(O)-N(R¹⁴)-, -N(R¹⁴)-S(O)_k-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-NH- or -S(O)_k-N(R¹⁴);

20 k is 0, 1 or 2;

20 R¹ and R¹⁰ are each independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) C₁₋₆alkyl,
- (2) C₂₋₆alkenyl,
- (3) C₂₋₆akynyl,
- (4) C₃₋₆cycloalkyl,
- (5) C₁₋₆alkoxy,
- (6) C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- (7) aryl,

- (8) aryl C₁-6alkyl,
- (9) HET,
- (10) -C₁-6alkyl-HET,
- (11) aryloxy,
- 5 (12) aroyloxy,
- (13) aryl C₂-6alkenyl,
- (14) aryl C₂-6alkynyl,
- (15) hydrogen,
- (16) hydroxyl and
- 10 (17) cyano,

wherein items (1) to (6) above and the alkyl portions of items (8) and (10) above and the alkenyl portion of item (13) above and the alkynyl portion of item (14) above are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions
15 with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, oxo, OR¹³, N(R¹⁴)₂, C₃-6cycloalkyl and C₁-6alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2, and

wherein items (7), (9), (11) and (12) above and aryl portion of items (8), (13) and (14) above and the HET portion of item (10) above are optionally substituted from one up
20 to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) halo,
- (b) OR¹³,
- (c) N(R¹⁴)₂,
- 25 (d) C₁-6alkyl,
- (e) C₂-6alkenyl,
- (f) C₂-6akynyl,
- (g) C₁-6alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- (h) aryl,
- 30 (i) aryl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- (j) HET,
- (k) aryl C₁-6alkyl,
- (l) aroyl,
- (m) aryloxy,

- (n) aryl C₁-6alkoxy,
- (o) CN and
- (p) C₃-6cycloalkyl,

5 wherein items (d) to (g) and (p) above and the alkyl portions of item (k) above are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR₁₃ and N(R¹⁴)₂, and

10 wherein items (h), (i), (j), (l) and (m) above and the aryl portions of items (k) and (n) above are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR₁₃ and C₁-4alkyl,

15 R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) halo,
- (3) C₁-6alkyl,
- (4) C₂-6alkenyl,
- 20 (5) C₂-6akynyl,
- (6) C₃-6cycloalkyl,
- (7) C₁-6alkoxy,
- (8) C₁-6alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- (9) aryl,
- 25 (10) aryl C₁-6alkyl,
- (11) HET and
- (12) -C₁-6alkyl-HET,

30 wherein items (3) to (8) above and the alkyl portions of items (10) and (12) above are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR₁₃, N(R¹⁴)₂ and C₁-6alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2; and

wherein items (9) and (11) and the aryl portion of items (10) and the HET portion of item (12) are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of

substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of:

5 (a) halo,
(b) OR¹³,
(c) N(R¹⁴)₂,
(d) C₁₋₆alkyl,
(e) C₂₋₆alkenyl,
(f) C₂₋₆akynyl and
(g) C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
10 wherein items (d) to (g) above are optionally substituted with from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and N(R¹⁴)₂,

15 or R¹ and R³ or R³ and R⁵ may be joined together to form a double bond;

15

R⁷ is selected from the group consisting of:

20 (1) hydrogen,
(2) OR¹³,
(3) C₁₋₄alkyl,
(4) aryl and
(5) aryl C₁₋₄alkyl,

25 wherein item (3) above and the alkyl portion of item (5) above are optionally substituted with from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and N(R¹⁴)₂, and

30 wherein item (4) above and the aryl portion of item (5) above are optionally substituted with from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of:

35 (a) halo,
(b) OR¹³,
(c) N(R¹⁴)₂,
(d) C₁₋₆alkyl,
(e) C₂₋₆alkenyl and

(f) C₂-6akynyl,

wherein items (d) to (f) above are optionally substituted with from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and N(R¹⁴)₂;

5

each Y₁, Y₂ and Y₃ are independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) -O-R⁹,
- (3) -S(O)_k-R⁹, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- 10 (4) -C-W-R⁹, wherein W is O or S(O)_k,
- (5) -N(R¹⁵)₂,
- (6) -S(O)_k-N(R¹⁵)₂,
- (7) -N(R¹⁵)-S(O)_k-N(R¹⁵)₂,
- (8) NO₂,
- 15 (9) -C(O)-R¹⁵,
- (10) -C(O)O-R¹⁵,
- (11) -CN,
- (12) halo,
- (13) -O-S(O)_k-R¹⁵ and
- 20 (14) C₁-4alkyl, optionally substituted with from 1 to 6 halo groups,

with the proviso that when Y₂ is hydrogen, Y₃ is -C(O)-R¹⁵, R¹⁵ is C₁-6alkyl and X is -C(O) then R¹⁰ is not C₁-6alkyl, and

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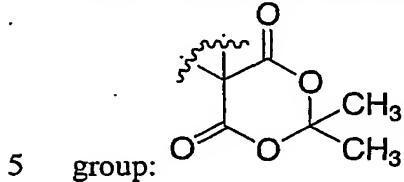
with the proviso that when Y₂ is -C(O)-R¹⁵, Y₃ is hydrogen, R¹⁵ is C₁-6alkyl and X is -C(O) then R¹⁰ is not C₁-6alkyl, and

30

with the proviso that when Y₂ and Y₃ are both hydrogen, X is a bond and R¹⁰ is

HET, then said HET is defined as a 5-membered aromatic or non-aromatic monocyclic ring containing 1-3 heteroatoms selected from O, S and N,

R⁸ is selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, C₁-6alkyl, C₁-6alkoxy, -C₁-6alkyl-C(O)OH and -C₁-6alkyl-C(O)O-C₁-6alkyl, wherein the C₁-6alkyl portion is optionally mono, di or tri substituted with halo; or where R⁸ and -XR¹⁰ together with the carbon atom to which they are attached form the spiro



R⁹ is selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, C₁-12alkyl and aryl, wherein C₁-12alkyl and aryl are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substituents with halo;

10

each R¹¹, R¹² and R¹⁶ is independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) halo,
- (3) C₁-6alkyl,
- 15 (4) C₂-6alkenyl,
- (5) C₁-6alkoxy and
- (6) hydroxy,

20 wherein items (3) to (5) above are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹², N(R¹³)₂ and C₁-6alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,

25 or R¹⁶ may additionally be hydrogen;

each R¹³ and R¹⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁-4alkyl, optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with halo; and

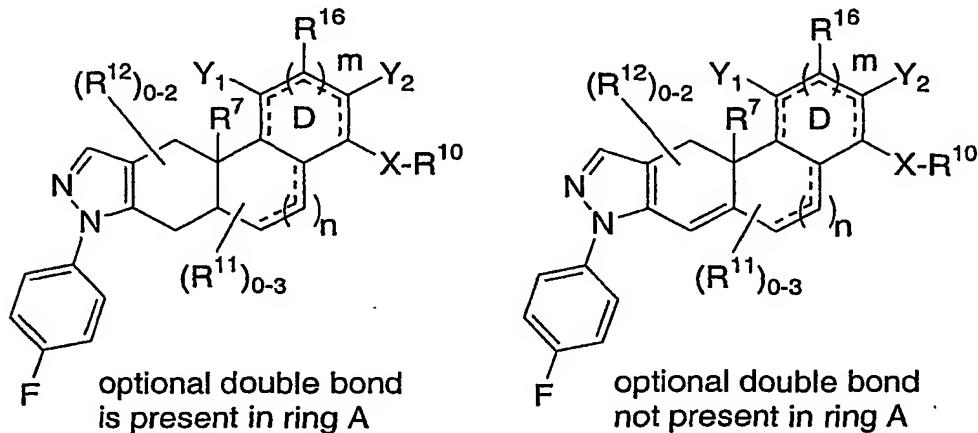
30 each R¹⁵ is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, C₁-6alkyl, aryl and C₁-12alkoxycarbonyl, wherein said C₁-6alkyl and C₁-

12alkoxycarbonyl are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with halo and said aryl is optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with halo and C₁-4alkyl, optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups.

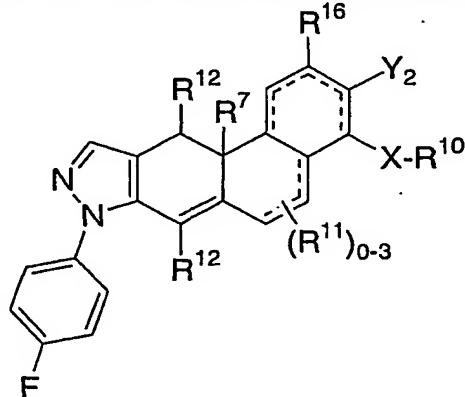
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In an alternative embodiment X-R¹⁰ may be CN.

The optional double bond shown in ring A of the compound of Formula I is depicted as a dotted line and means that the double bond may or may not be present. This is illustrated below for a sub-set of compounds within Formula I:

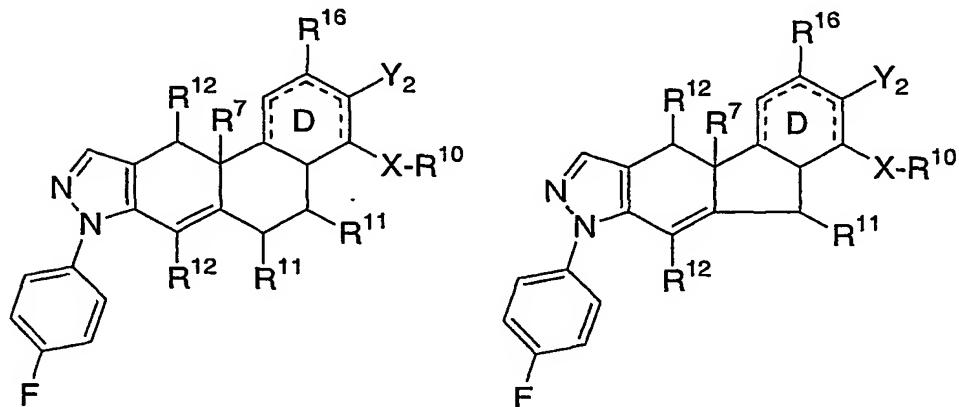


The substituent R¹² in Formula I may or may not be present. When present, one or two R¹² groups may occupy the positions illustrated below:



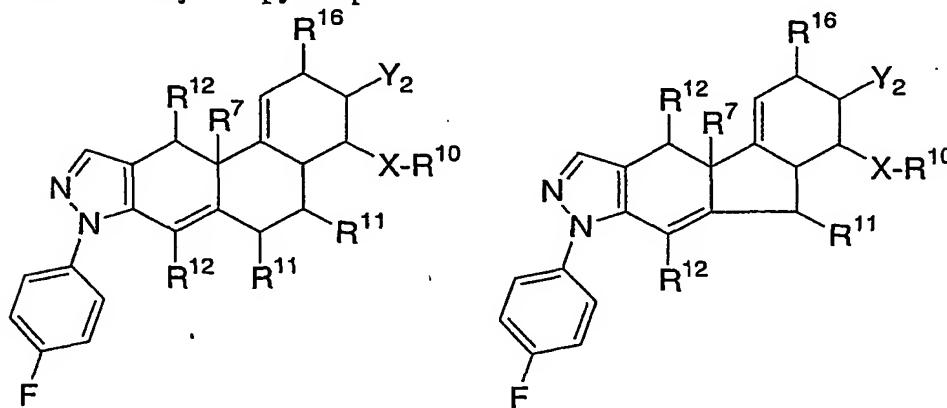
Two R¹² groups may also reside on the same carbon atom.

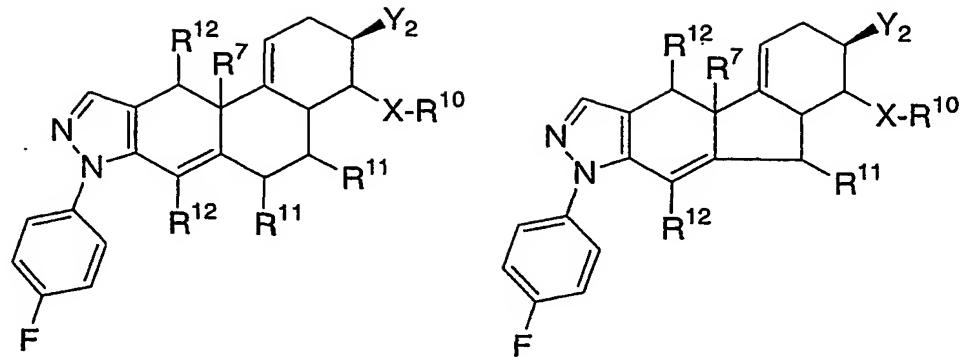
The substituent R¹¹ in Formula I may or may not be present. When present, one, two or three R¹¹ groups may occupy the positions illustrated below:



5 Two R¹¹ groups may also reside on the same carbon atom.

The optional double bonds show in ring D of the compound of Formula I may occupy the positions illustrated below:





An embodiment of the invention encompasses a genus of compounds of Formula I wherein:

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J is NR¹;

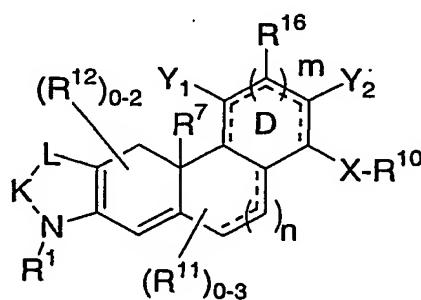
K is NR³;

10 L is C(R⁵)(R⁶); and

R³ and R⁵ are joined together to form a double bond.

15

An embodiment of the invention encompasses a genus of compounds of Formula I, herein identified as compounds of Formula Ia:



20

Ia

Within the genus of compounds of Formula Ia is the sub-genus of compounds wherein:

R¹ is phenyl or pyridyl said phenyl or pyridyl or optionally mono or di- substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of:

5 (a) halo,
(b) OCH₃,
(d) CH₃,
(e) CN.

10 Within this sub-genus of compounds is the class of compounds wherein R¹ is phenyl, optionally mono or di-substituted with halo.

Within the genus of compounds of Formula Ia are the compounds wherein Y₁ is hydrogen.

15 Also within the genus of compounds of Formula Ia are the compounds wherein R¹⁶ is hydrogen.

20 Also within the genus of compounds of Formula Ia are the compounds wherein R⁷ is methyl.

Also within the genus of compounds of Formula Ia are the compounds wherein Y₁ is hydrogen and R¹² is hydrogen.

An embodiment of the invention encompasses compounds of Formula I and Formula Ia wherein:

25 X is a bond, -C(O), -N(R¹⁴)-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-, -C(O)-N(R¹⁴)-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-NH- ; and

R¹⁴ is hydrogen or methyl.

An embodiment of the invention encompasses compounds of Formula I and Formula Ia wherein:

30 X is a bond, -C(O), -N(R¹⁴)-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-, -C(O)-N(R¹⁴)-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-NH- ; Y₁ is hydrogen;

R¹ is phenyl, optionally mono or di-substituted with halo;

R⁷ is methyl.

R¹¹ is hydrogen;

35 R¹² is hydrogen;

R¹⁴ is hydrogen or methyl;

R¹⁶ is hydrogen; and

R¹⁰ are each independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) C₁₋₄alkyl,
- 5 (2) C₂₋₄alkenyl,
- (3) C₂₋₄akynyl,
- (4) C₃₋₆cycloalkyl,
- (5) C₁₋₄alkoxy,
- (6) aryl,
- 10 (7) aryl C₁₋₄alkyl,
- (8) HET,
- (9) -C₁₋₄alkyl-HET,
- (10) aryloxy,
- (11) aroyloxy,
- 15 (12) aryl C₂₋₄alkenyl,
- (13) aryl C₂₋₆alkynyl,

wherein items (1) to (5) above and the alkyl portions of items (7) and (9) above and
20 the alkenyl portion of item (12) above and the alkynyl portion of item (13) above are
optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from
the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³, N(R¹⁴)₂, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl and C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_k-,
wherein k is 0, 1 or 2, and

wherein items (6), (8), (10) and (11) above and aryl portion of items (7), (12) and (13)
25 above and the HET portion of item (9) above are optionally substituted with from one
to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of:

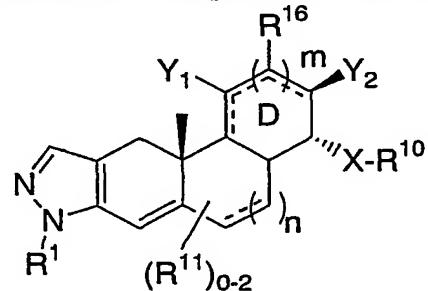
- (a) halo,
- (b) OR¹³,
- (c) N(R¹⁴)₂,
- 30 (d) C₁₋₄alkyl,
- (e) C₂₋₄alkenyl,
- (f) C₂₋₄akynyl,
- (g) aryl,
- (h) HET,

- (i) aryl C₁-6alkyl,
- (j) aroyl,
- (k) aryloxy,
- (l) aryl C₁-6alkoxy and
- 5 (m) CN,

wherein items (d) to (f) above and the alkyl portions of item (i) above are optionally substituted from with one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and N(R¹⁴)₂, and

10 wherein items (g), (h), (j) and (k) above and the aryl portions of items (i) and (l) above are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and C₁-4alkyl,

15 Another embodiment of the invention encompasses a genus of compounds of Formula I, herein identified as compounds of Formula Ib:



Ib

wherein:

20 m is 0 or 1,
 n is 0 or 1,
 R¹ is phenyl, optionally mono or di-substituted with halo;

R¹⁰ are each independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) C₁-6alkyl,
- (2) C₂-6alkenyl,
- (3) C₂-6akynyl,
- (4) C₃-6cycloalkyl,
- (5) C₁-6alkoxy,
- 25 (6) C₁-6alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,

- (7) aryl,
- (8) aryl C₁₋₆alkyl,
- (9) HET,
- (10) -C₁₋₆alkyl-HET,
- 5 (11) aryloxy,
- (12) aroyloxy,
- (13) aryl C₂₋₆alkenyl,
- (14) aryl C₂₋₆alkynyl,
- (15) hydrogen, and
- 10 (16) hydroxy

wherein items (1) to (6) above and the alkyl portions of items (8) and (10) above and the alkenyl portion of item (13) above and the alkynyl portion of item (14) above are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³, N(R¹⁴)₂, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl and C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_k-, 15 wherein k is 0, 1 or 2, and

wherein items (7), (9), (11) and (12) above and aryl portion of items (8), (13) and (14) above and the HET portion of item (10) above are optionally substituted with from 20 one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) halo,
- (b) OR¹³,
- (c) N(R¹⁴)₂,
- (d) C₁₋₆alkyl,
- 25 (e) C₂₋₆alkenyl,
- (f) C₂₋₆alkynyl,
- (g) C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- (h) aryl,
- (i) aryl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- 30 (j) HET,
- (k) aryl C₁₋₆alkyl,
- (l) aroyl,
- (m) aryloxy,
- (n) aryl C₁₋₆alkoxy and
- 35 (o) CN,

wherein items (d) to (g) above and the alkyl portions of item (k) above are optionally substituted from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and N(R¹⁴)₂, and

5 wherein items (h), (i), (j), (l) and (m) above and the aryl portions of items (k) and (n) above are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and C₁₋₄alkyl, each R¹³ and R¹⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄alkyl, optionally substituted from one to three halo groups;

10 R¹⁶ and each R¹¹ are independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) halo,
- (3) methyl,
- (4) methoxy, and
- 15 (5) hydroxy;

Y₁ and Y₂ are each selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) hydroxy,
- (3) halo,
- 20 (4) methyl,
- (5) -NO₂,
- (6) -CN,
- (7) mono, di or tri halo substituted methyl,

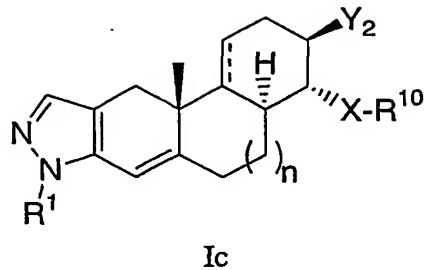
X is a bond, -C(O), -N(R¹⁴)-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-, -C(O)-N(R¹⁴)-,

25 -N(R¹⁴)-S(O)_k-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-NH- or -S(O)_k-N(R¹⁴);

Within Formula Ib, there is the sub-genus of compounds wherein Y₁, R¹¹ and R¹⁶ are each hydrogen.

Within Formula Ib, there is a sub-genus of compounds herein

30 identified as Formula Ic:



wherein

n is 0 or 1,

5 R1 is phenyl, optionally mono or di-substituted with halo;
 R10 is selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) C1-6alkyl,
- (2) C2-6alkenyl,
- (3) C2-6akynyl,
- 10 (4) C3-6cycloalkyl,
- (5) C1-6alkoxy,
- (6) C1-6alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- (7) aryl,
- (8) aryl C1-6alkyl,
- 15 (9) HET,
- (10) -C1-6alkyl-HET,
- (11) aryloxy,
- (12) aroyloxy,
- (13) aryl C2-6alkenyl,
- 20 (14) aryl C2-6alkynyl,
- (15) hydrogen, and
- (16) hydroxy

wherein items (1) to (6) above and the alkyl portions of items (8) and (10) above and
 25 the alkenyl portion of item (13) above and the alkynyl portion of item (14) above are
 optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected the
 group consisting of: halo, OR13, N(R14)₂, C3-6cycloalkyl and C1-6alkyl-S(O)_k-,
 wherein k is 0, 1 or 2, and

wherein items (7), (9), (11) and (12) above and aryl portion of items (8), (13) and (14) above and the HET portion of item (10) above are substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of:

- 5 (a) halo,
- (b) OR¹³,
- (c) N(R¹⁴)₂,
- (d) C₁₋₆alkyl,
- (e) C₂₋₆alkenyl,
- (f) C₂₋₆akynyl,
- 10 (g) C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- (h) aryl,
- (i) aryl-S(O)_k-, wherein k is 0, 1 or 2,
- (j) HET,
- (k) aryl C₁₋₆alkyl,
- 15 (l) aroyl,
- (m) aryloxy,
- (n) aryl C₁₋₆alkoxy and
- (o) CN,

wherein items (d) to (g) above and the alkyl portions of item (k) above are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and N(R¹⁴)₂, and

wherein items (h), (i), (j), (l) and (m) above and the aryl portions of items (k) and (n) above are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and C₁₋₄alkyl,

each R¹³ and R¹⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄alkyl, optionally substituted with from one up to three halo groups;

R¹⁶ and each R¹¹ are independently selected from the group consisting of:

- 30 (1) hydrogen,
- (2) halo,
- (3) methyl,
- (4) methoxy, and
- (5) hydroxy;

Y₁ and Y₂ are each selected from the group consisting of:

35 (1) hydrogen,

- (2) hydroxy,
- (3) halo,
- (4) methyl,
- (5) -NO_2 ,
- 5 (6) -CN ,
- (6) mono, di or tri halo substituted methyl,

X is a bond, $-\text{C}(\text{O})$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{14})$ -, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{14})\text{-C}(\text{O})$ -, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{-N}(\text{R}^{14})$ -, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{14})\text{-S}(\text{O})_k$ -, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{14})\text{-C}(\text{O})\text{-NH}$ - or $-\text{S}(\text{O})_k\text{-N}(\text{R}^{14})$;

10 Within this sub-genus of Formula Ic there is a class of compounds
wherein:

X is a bond, $-\text{C}(\text{O})$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{14})$ -, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{14})\text{-C}(\text{O})$ -, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{-N}(\text{R}^{14})$ -, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{14})\text{-C}(\text{O})\text{-NH}$;
R¹³ and R¹⁴ are each independently selected from hydrogen or methyl; and
15 R¹⁰ are each independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) C₁₋₄alkyl,
- (2) C₂₋₄alkenyl,
- (3) C₂₋₄akynyl,
- (4) C₃₋₆cycloalkyl,
- 20 (5) C₁₋₄alkoxy,
- (6) aryl,
- (7) aryl C₁₋₄alkyl,
- (8) HET,
- (9) $-\text{C}_{1-4}\text{alkyl-HET}$,
- (10) aryloxy,
- (11) aroyloxy,
- (12) aryl C₂₋₄alkenyl,
- (13) aryl C₂₋₆alkynyl,

30 wherein items (1) to (5) above and the alkyl portions of items (7) and (9) above and
the alkenyl portion of item (12) above and the alkynyl portion of item (13) above are
optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from
the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³, N(R¹⁴)₂, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl and C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_k-,
wherein k is 0, 1 or 2, and

wherein items (6), (8), (10) and (11) above and aryl portion of items (7), (12) and (13) above and the HET portion of item (9) above are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of:

- 5 (a) halo,
- (b) OR¹³,
- (c) N(R¹⁴)₂,
- (d) C₁₋₄alkyl,
- (e) C₂₋₄alkenyl,
- 10 (f) C₂₋₄akynyl,
- (g) aryl,
- (h) HET,
- (i) aryl C₁₋₆alkyl,
- (j) aroyl,
- 15 (k) aryloxy,
- (l) aryl C₁₋₆alkoxy and
- (m) CN,

wherein items (d) to (f) above and the alkyl portions of item (i) above are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a 20 substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and N(R¹⁴)₂, and

wherein items (g), (h), (j) and (k) above and the aryl portions of items (i) and (l) above 25 are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and C₁₋₄alkyl.

Within this class of compounds of Formula Ic is a sub-class of compounds wherein:

X is a bond, -C(O), -N(R¹⁴)-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-, -C(O)-N(R¹⁴)-, -N(R¹⁴)-C(O)-NH- ; R¹³ and R¹⁴ are each independently from hydrogen or methyl; and

30 R¹⁰ are each independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) C₃₋₆cycloalkyl,
- (2) aryl,
- (3) aryl C₁₋₄alkyl,
- (4) HET,
- 35 (5) -C₁₋₄alkyl-HET,

(6) aryl C₂₋₄alkenyl,

wherein item (1) above and the alkyl portions of items (3) and (5) above and the alkenyl portion of item (8) above are optionally substituted with from one to three
5 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³, N(R¹⁴)₂, and
wherein the aryl portion of items (2), (3), (6) and the HET portion of item (4) and (5) above are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of:

- 10 (a) halo,
- (b) OR¹³,
- (c) N(R¹⁴)₂,
- (d) C₁₋₄alkyl,
- (e) C₂₋₄alkenyl,
- 15 (f) C₂₋₄akynyl,
- (g) aryl,
- (h) HET,
- (i) aryl C₁₋₆alkyl,
- (j) aroyl,
- 20 (k) aryloxy,
- (l) aryl C₁₋₆alkoxy and
- (m) CN,

wherein items (d) to (f) above and the alkyl portions of item (i) above are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from the group
25 consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and N(R¹⁴)₂, and

wherein items (g), (h), (j) and (k) above and the aryl portions of items (i) and (l) above are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and C₁₋₄alkyl.

30 Within this subclass of compounds of Formula Ic are the compounds
wherein:
R¹⁰ are each independently selected from the group consisting of:
(1) C₃₋₆cycloalkyl,

5 (2) aryl,
 (3) aryl C₁-4alkyl,
 (4) HET,
 (5) -C₁-4alkyl-HET,
 (6) aryl C₂-4alkenyl,

10 N(R¹⁴)₂, and

wherein the HET portion of item (4) and (5) are optionally substituted with from one to three substituents selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl and aryl, and

15 wherein the aryl portion of items (2), (3), (6) above are optionally substituted with
from one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) halo,
- (b) OR₁₃,
- (c) N(R¹⁴)₂,
- (d) C₁₋₄alkyl,
- (e) C₂₋₄alkenyl,
- (f) C₂₋₄akynyl,
- (g) aryl,
- (h) HET,
- (i) aryl C₁₋₆alkyl,
- (j) aroyl,
- (k) aryloxy,
- (l) aryl C₁₋₆alkoxy and
- (m) CN,

wherein items (d) to (f) above and the alkyl portions of item (i) above are optionally

30 substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and N(R¹⁴)₂, and

wherein items (g), (h), (j) and (k) above and the aryl portions of items (i) and (l) above are optionally substituted from one up to the maximum number of substitutable

positions with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: halo, OR¹³ and C₁-4alkyl.

Another embodiment of the invention encompasses a compound of
5 Formula Ia wherein Y₂ is CF₃. Within this embodiment R¹⁰ is selected from the group consisting of:

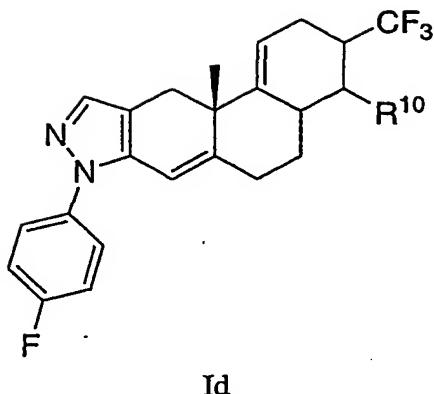
- (1) phenyl,
- (2) benzyl, and
- (3) HET, wherein HET is a 5-membered aromatic or non-aromatic
10 monocyclic ring containing 1-3 heteroatoms selected from O, S and N,

wherein groups (1) to (3) above are optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of:

- 15 (a) halo,
- (b) C₁-4alkyl, optionally substituted with hydroxy or 1 to 3 halo groups,
- (c) C₁-4alkoxy, optionally substituted with 1 to 3 halo groups,
- 20 (d) NH₂,
- (e) hydroxy, and
- (e) phenyl or benzyl.

Another embodiment of the invention encompasses a compound of
25 Formula Ia wherein Y₂ is hydrogen, X is a bond and R¹⁰ is HET, wherein HET is a 5-membered aromatic or non-aromatic monocyclic ring containing 1-3 heteroatoms selected from O, S and N. Within this embodiment HET is selected from oxazolyl and imidazolyl.

Another embodiment of the invention encompasses a compound of
30 Formula Id



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein

5

R10 is a 5-membered aromatic or non-aromatic mono-cyclic ring containing 1-3 heteroatoms selected from O, S, and N, and

R10 is mono-substituted with phenyl, wherein phenyl is optionally substituted with 1-10 3 substituents independently selected from halo, C₁₋₄alkyl and C₁₋₄alkoxy. Within this embodiment R10 is oxazolyl, oxadiazolyl or thiazolyl. Also within this embodiment R10 is oxazolyl.

Another embodiment of the invention encompasses a pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of Formula I in combination with a 15 pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

Another embodiment of the invention encompasses a method for treating a glucocorticoid receptor mediated disease or condition in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment comprising administering the patient a compound of 20 Formula I in an amount that is effective for treating the glucocorticoid receptor mediated disease or condition.

Within this embodiment is encompassed the above method wherein the glucocorticoid receptor mediated disease or condition is selected from the group consisting of: tissue rejection, leukemias, lymphomas, Cushing's syndrome, acute 25 adrenal insufficiency, congenital adrenal hyperplasia, rheumatic fever, polyarteritis nodosa, granulomatous polyarteritis, inhibition of myeloid cell lines, immune proliferation/apoptosis, HPA axis suppression and regulation, hypercortisolemia, stroke and spinal cord injury, hypercalcemia, hyperglycemia, acute adrenal

insufficiency, chronic primary adrenal insufficiency, secondary adrenal insufficiency, congenital adrenal hyperplasia, cerebral edema, thrombocytopenia, Little's syndrome, obesity, metabolic syndrome, inflammatory bowel disease, systemic lupus erythematosus, polyartitis nodosa, Wegener's granulomatosis, giant cell arteritis,

5 rheumatoid arthritis, juvenile rheumatoid arthritis, uveitis, hay fever, allergic rhinitis, urticaria, angioneurotic edema, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, asthma, tendonitis, bursitis, Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis, autoimmune chronic active hepatitis, organ transplantation, hepatitis, cirrhosis, inflammatory scalp alopecia, panniculitis, psoriasis, discoid lupus erythematosus, inflamed cysts, atopic dermatitis,

10 pyoderma gangrenosum, pemphigus vulgaris, buflous pemphigoid, systemic lupus erythematosus, dermatomyositis, herpes gestationis, eosinophilic fasciitis, relapsing polychondritis, inflammatory vasculitis, sarcoidosis, Sweet's disease, type I reactive leprosy, capillary hemangiomas, contact dermatitis, atopic dermatitis, lichen planus, exfoliative dermatitus, erythema nodosum, acne, hirsutism, toxic epidermal necrolysis, erythema multiform, cutaneous T-cell lymphoma, Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), cell apoptosis, cancer, Kaposi's sarcoma, retinitis pigmentosa, cognitive performance, memory and learning enhancement, depression, addiction, mood disorders, chronic fatigue syndrome, schizophrenia, sleep disorders, and anxiety.

15 Another embodiment of the invention encompasses a method of selectively modulating the activation, repression, agonism and antagonism effects of the glucocorticoid receptor in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal a compound of Formula I in an amount that is effective to modulate the glucocorticoid receptor.

20 Exemplifying the invention are the compounds of the Examples disclosed hereunder.

The invention is described using the following definitions unless otherwise indicated.

The term "halogen" or "halo" includes F, Cl, Br, and I.

25 The term "alkyl" means linear or branched structures and combinations thereof, having the indicated number of carbon atoms. Thus, for example, C₁₋₆alkyl includes methyl, ethyl, propyl, 2-propyl, s- and t-butyl, butyl, pentyl, hexyl, 1,1-dimethylethyl, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl and cyclohexyl.

The term "alkoxy" means alkoxy groups of a straight, branched or cyclic configuration having the indicated number of carbon atoms. C₁-6alkoxy, for example, includes methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, isopropoxy, and the like.

5 The term "alkylthio" means alkylthio groups having the indicated number of carbon atoms of a straight, branched or cyclic configuration. C₁-6alkylthio, for example, includes methylthio, propylthio, isopropylthio, and the like.

10 The term "alkenyl" means linear or branched structures and combinations thereof, of the indicated number of carbon atoms, having at least one carbon-to-carbon double bond, wherein hydrogen may be replaced by an additional 10 carbon-to-carbon double bond. C₂-6alkenyl, for example, includes ethenyl, propenyl, 1-methylethenyl, butenyl and the like.

15 The term "alkynyl" means linear or branched structures and combinations thereof, of the indicated number of carbon atoms, having at least one carbon-to-carbon triple bond. C₃-6alkynyl, for example, includes , propenyl, 1-methylethenyl, butenyl and the like.

20 The term "cycloalkyl" means mono-, bi- or tri-cyclic structures, optionally combined with linear or branched structures, the indicated number of carbon atoms. Examples of cycloalkyl groups include cyclopropyl, cyclopentyl, cycloheptyl, adamantyl, cyclododecylmethyl, 2-ethyl-1- bicyclo[4.4.0]decyl, and the like.

The term "aryl" is defined as a mono- or bi-cyclic aromatic ring system and includes, for example, phenyl, naphthyl, and the like.

25 The term "aralkyl" means an alkyl group as defined above of 1 to 6 carbon atoms with an aryl group as defined above substituted for one of the alkyl hydrogen atoms, for example, benzyl and the like.

The term "aryloxy" means an aryl group as defined above attached to a molecule by an oxygen atom (aryl-O) and includes, for example, phenoxy, naphthoxy and the like.

30 The term "aralkoxy" means an aralkyl group as defined above attached to a molecule by an oxygen atom (aralkyl-O) and includes, for example, benzyloxy, and the like.

The term "arylthio" is defined as an aryl group as defined above attached to a molecule by an sulfur atom (aryl-S) and includes, for example, thiophenoxy, thionaphthoxy and the like.

The term "aryl" means an aryl group as defined above attached to a molecule by an carbonyl group (aryl-C(O)-) and includes, for example, benzoyl, naphthoyl and the like.

5 The term "aryloxy" means an aryl group as defined above attached to a molecule by an oxygen atom (aryl-O) and includes, for example, benzoyloxy or benzoxy, naphthoyloxy and the like.

The term "HET" is defined as a 5- to 10-membered aromatic, partially aromatic or non-aromatic mono- or bicyclic ring, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from O, S and N, and optionally substituted with 1-2 oxo groups. Preferably, "HET" 10 is a 5- or 6-membered aromatic or non-aromatic monocyclic ring containing 1-3 heteroatoms selected from O, S and N, for example, pyridine, pyrimidine, pyridazine, furan, thiophene, thiazole, oxazole, isooxazole and the like, or HET is a 9- or 10-membered aromatic or partially aromatic bicyclic ring containing 1-3 heteroatoms selected from O, S, and N, for example, benzofuran, benzothiophene, indole, 15 pyranopyrrole, benzopyran, quionoline, benzocyclohexyl, naphtyridine and the like. "HET" also includes the following: benzimidazolyl, benzofuranyl, benzopyrazolyl, benzotriazolyl, benzothiophenyl, benzoxazolyl, carbazolyl, carbolinyl, cinnolinyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, indolinyl, indolyl, indolazinyl, indazolyl, isobenzofuranyl, isoindolyl, isoquinolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, naphthyridinyl, oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, 20 pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridopyridinyl, pyridazinyl, pyridyl, pyrimidyl, pyrrolyl, quinazolinyl, quinolyl, quinoxalinyl, thiadiazolyl, thiazolyl, thienyl, triazolyl, azetidinyl, 1,4-dioxanyl, hexahydroazepinyl, piperazinyl, piperidinyl, pyrrolidinyl, morpholinyl, thiomorpholinyl, dihydrobenzimidazolyl, dihydrobenzofuranyl, dihydrobenzothiophenyl, dihydrobenzoxazolyl, dihydrofuran, dihydroimidazolyl, 25 dihydroindolyl, dihydroisooxazolyl, dihydroisothiazolyl, dihydrooxadiazolyl, dihydrooxazolyl, dihydropyrazinyl, dihydropyrazolyl, dihydropyridinyl, dihydropyrimidinyl, dihydropyrrolyl, dihydroquinolinyl, dihydrotetrazolyl, dihydrothiadiazolyl, dihydrothiazolyl, dihydrothienyl, dihydrotriazolyl, dihydroazetidinyl, methylenedioxybenzoyl, tetrahydrofuran, and tetrahydrothienyl.

30 For all of the above definitions, each reference to a group is independent of all other references to the same group when referred to in the Specification. For example, if both R¹ and R² are HET, the definitions of HET are independent of each other and R¹ and R² may be different HET groups, for example furan and thiophene.

The term "treating" encompasses not only treating a patient to relieve the patient of the signs and symptoms of the disease or condition but also prophylactically treating an asymptomatic patient to prevent the onset of the disease or condition or preventing, slowing or reversing the progression of the disease or condition. The term "amount effective for treating" is intended to mean that amount of a drug or pharmaceutical agent that will elicit the biological or medical response of a tissue, a system, animal or human that is being sought by a researcher, veterinarian, medical doctor or other clinician. The term also encompasses the amount of a pharmaceutical drug that will prevent or reduce the risk of occurrence of the biological or medical event that is sought to be prevented in a tissue, a system, animal or human by a researcher, veterinarian, medical doctor or other clinician.

The following abbreviations have the indicated meanings:

	AIBN	=	2,2'-azobisisobutyronitrile
	B.P.	=	benzoyl peroxide
15	Bn	=	benzyl
	CCl ₄	=	carbon tetrachloride
	D	=	-O(CH ₂) ₃ O-
	DAST	=	diethylamine sulfur trifluoride
	DCC	=	dicyclohexyl carbodiimide
20	DCI	=	1-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethyl carbodiimide
	DEAD	=	diethyl azodicarboxylate
	DIBAL	=	diisobutyl aluminum hydride
	DME	=	ethylene glycol dimethylether
25	DMAP	=	4-(dimethylamino)pyridine
	DMF	=	N,N-dimethylformamide
	DMSO	=	dimethyl sulfoxide
	Et ₃ N	=	triethylamine
	LDA	=	lithium diisopropylamide
30	m-CPBA	=	metachloroperbenzoic acid
	NBS	=	N-bromosuccinimide
	NSAID	=	non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug
	PCC	=	pyridinium chlorochromate
	PDC	=	pyridinium dichromate
35	Ph	=	phenyl

	1,2-Ph	=	1,2-benzenediyl
	Pyr	=	pyridinediyl
	Qn	=	7-chloroquinolin-2-yl
	Rs	=	-CH ₂ SCH ₂ CH ₂ Ph
5	r.t.	=	room temperature
	rac.	=	racemic
	THF	=	tetrahydrofuran
	THP	=	tetrahydropyran-2-yl

10 Alkyl group abbreviations

	Me	=	methyl
	Et	=	ethyl
	n-Pr	=	normal propyl
	i-Pr	=	isopropyl
15	n-Bu	=	normal butyl
	i-Bu	=	isobutyl
	s-Bu	=	secondary butyl
	t-Bu	=	tertiary butyl
	c-Pr	=	cyclopropyl
20	c-Bu	=	cyclobutyl
	c-Pen	=	cyclopentyl
	c-Hex	=	cyclohexyl

Some of the compounds described herein contain one or more

25 asymmetric centers and may thus give rise to diastereomers and optical isomers. The present invention is meant to comprehend such possible diastereomers as well as their racemic and resolved, enantiomerically pure forms and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

Some of the compounds described herein contain olefinic double
30 bonds, and unless specified otherwise, are meant to include both E and Z geometric isomers.

The pharmaceutical compositions of the present invention comprise a compound of Formula I as an active ingredient or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, thereof, and may also contain a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and optionally
35 other therapeutic ingredients. The term "pharmaceutically acceptable salts" refers to

salts prepared from pharmaceutically acceptable non-toxic bases including inorganic bases and organic bases. Salts derived from inorganic bases include aluminum, ammonium, calcium, copper, ferric, ferrous, lithium, magnesium, manganic salts, manganous, potassium, sodium, zinc, and the like. Particularly preferred are the 5 ammonium, calcium, magnesium, potassium, and sodium salts. Salts derived from pharmaceutically acceptable organic non-toxic bases include salts of primary, secondary, and tertiary amines, substituted amines including naturally occurring substituted amines, cyclic amines, and basic ion exchange resins, such as arginine, betaine, caffeine, choline, N,N'-dibenzylethylenediamine, diethylamine, 2- 10 diethylaminoethanol, 2-dimethylaminoethanol, ethanolamine, ethylenediamine, N-ethyl-morpholine, N-ethylpiperidine, glucamine, glucosamine, histidine, hydrabamine, isopropylamine, lysine, methylglucamine, morpholine, piperazine, piperidine, polyamine resins, procaine, purines, theobromine, triethylamine, trimethylamine, tripropylamine, tromethamine, and the like.

15 When the compound of the present invention is basic, salts may be prepared from pharmaceutically acceptable non-toxic acids, including inorganic and organic acids. Such acids include acetic, benzenesulfonic, benzoic, camphorsulfonic, citric, ethanesulfonic, fumaric, gluconic, glutamic, hydrobromic, hydrochloric, isethionic, lactic, maleic, malic, mandelic, methanesulfonic, mucic, nitric, pamoic, 20 pantothenic, phosphoric, succinic, sulfuric, tartaric, p-toluenesulfonic acid, and the like. Particularly preferred are citric, hydrobromic, hydrochloric, maleic, phosphoric, sulfuric, and tartaric acids.

25 It will be understood that in the discussion of methods of treatment which follows, references to the compounds of Formula I are meant to also include the pharmaceutically acceptable salts.

The magnitude of prophylactic or therapeutic dose of a compound of Formula I will, of course, vary with the nature and the severity of the condition to be treated and with the particular compound of Formula I and its route of administration. It will also vary according to a variety of factors including the age, weight, general 30 health, sex, diet, time of administration, rate of excretion, drug combination and response of the individual patient. In general, the daily dose from about 0.001 mg to about 100 mg per kg body weight of a mammal, preferably 0.01 mg to about 10 mg per kg. On the other hand, it may be necessary to use dosages outside these limits in some cases.

The amount of active ingredient that may be combined with the carrier materials to produce a single dosage form will vary depending upon the host treated and the particular mode of administration. For example, a formulation intended for oral administration to humans may contain from about 0.5 mg to about 5 g of active agent compounded with an appropriate and convenient amount of carrier material which may vary from about 5 to about 95 percent of the total composition. Dosage unit forms will generally contain from about 1 mg to about 2 g of an active ingredient, typically 25 mg, 50 mg, 100 mg, 200 mg, 300 mg, 400 mg, 500 mg, 600 mg, 800 mg, or 1000 mg.

5 For the treatment of glucocorticoid receptor mediated diseases the compound of Formula I may be administered orally, topically, parenterally, by inhalation spray or rectally in dosage unit formulations containing conventional non-toxic pharmaceutically acceptable carriers, adjuvants and vehicles. The term parenteral as used herein includes subcutaneous, intravenous, intramuscular, 10 intrasternal injection or infusion techniques. In addition to the treatment of warm-blooded animals such as mice, rats, horses, cattle, sheep, dogs, cats, etc., the compound of the invention is effective in the treatment of humans.

15

The pharmaceutical compositions containing the active ingredient may be in a form suitable for oral use, for example, as tablets, troches, lozenges, solutions, 20 aqueous or oily suspensions, dispersible powders or granules, emulsions, hard or soft capsules, syrups or elixirs. Compositions intended for oral use may be prepared according to any method known to the art for the manufacture of pharmaceutical compositions and such compositions may contain one or more agents selected from the group consisting of sweetening agents, flavouring agents, colouring agents and 25 preserving agents in order to provide pharmaceutically elegant and palatable preparations. Tablets contain the active ingredient in admixture with non-toxic pharmaceutically acceptable excipients which are suitable for the manufacture of tablets. These excipients may be for example, inert diluents, such as calcium carbonate, sodium carbonate, lactose, calcium phosphate or sodium phosphate; 30 granulating and disintegrating agents, for example, corn starch, or alginic acid; binding agents, for example starch, gelatin or acacia, and lubricating agents, for example, magnesium stearate, stearic acid or talc. The tablets may be uncoated or they may be coated by known techniques to delay disintegration and absorption in the gastrointestinal tract and thereby provide a sustained action over a longer period. For 35 example, a time delay material such as glyceryl monostearate or glyceryl distearate

may be employed. They may also be coated by the technique described in the U.S. Patent 4,256,108; 4,166,452; and 4,265,874 to form osmotic therapeutic tablets for control release.

Formulations for oral use may also be presented as hard gelatin

5 capsules wherein the active ingredient is mixed with an inert solid diluent, for example, calcium carbonate, calcium phosphate or kaolin, or as soft gelatin capsules wherein the active ingredients is mixed with water-miscible solvents such as propylene glycol, PEGs and ethanol, or an oil medium, for example peanut oil, liquid paraffin, or olive oil.

10 Aqueous suspensions contain the active material in admixture with excipients suitable for the manufacture of aqueous suspensions. Such excipients are suspending agents, for example sodium carboxymethylcellulose, methylcellulose, hydroxypropyl methylcellulose, sodium alginate, polyvinylpyrrolidone, gum tragacanth and gum acacia; dispersing or wetting agents may be a naturally-occurring phosphatide, for example lecithin, or condensation products of an alkylene oxide with fatty acids, for example polyoxyethylene stearate, or condensation products of 15 ethylene oxide with long chain aliphatic alcohols, for example heptadecaethyleneoxycetanol, or condensation products of ethylene oxide with partial esters derived from fatty acids and a hexitol such as polyoxyethylene sorbitol monooleate, or condensation products of ethylene oxide with partial esters derived 20 from fatty acids and hexitol anhydrides, for example polyethylene sorbitan monooleate. The aqueous suspensions may also contain one or more preservatives, for example ethyl, or n-propyl, p-hydroxybenzoate, one or more colouring agents, one or more flavouring agents, and one or more sweetening agents, such as sucrose, 25 saccharin or aspartame.

Oily suspensions may be formulated by suspending the active ingredient in a vegetable oil, for example arachis oil, olive oil, sesame oil or coconut oil, or in mineral oil such as liquid paraffin. The oily suspensions may contain a thickening agent, for example beeswax, hard paraffin or cetyl alcohol. Sweetening 30 agents such as those set forth above, and flavouring agents may be added to provide a palatable oral preparation. These compositions may be preserved by the addition of an anti-oxidant such as ascorbic acid.

Dispersible powders and granules suitable for preparation of an aqueous suspension by the addition of water provide the active ingredient in 35 admixture with a dispersing or wetting agent, suspending agent and one or more

preservatives. Suitable dispersing or wetting agents and suspending agents are exemplified by those already mentioned above. Additional excipients, for example sweetening, flavouring and colouring agents, may also be present.

The pharmaceutical compositions of the invention may also be in the 5 form of an oil-in-water emulsion. The oily phase may be a vegetable oil, for example olive oil or arachis oil, or a mineral oil, for example liquid paraffin or mixtures of these. Suitable emulsifying agents may be naturally-occurring phosphatides, for example soy bean, lecithin, and esters or partial esters derived from fatty acids and hexitol anhydrides, for example sorbitan monooleate, and condensation products of 10 the said partial esters with ethylene oxide, for example polyoxyethylene sorbitan monooleate. The emulsions may also contain sweetening and flavouring agents.

Syrups and elixirs may be formulated with sweetening agents, for example glycerol, propylene glycol, sorbitol or sucrose. Such formulations may also contain a demulcent, a preservative and flavouring and colouring agents. The 15 pharmaceutical compositions may be in the form of a sterile injectable aqueous or oleagenous suspension. This suspension may be formulated according to the known art using those suitable dispersing or wetting agents and suspending agents which have been mentioned above. The sterile injectable preparation may also be a sterile injectable solution or suspension in a non-toxic parenterally-acceptable diluent or 20 solvent, for example as a solution in 1,3-butane diol. Among the acceptable vehicles and solvents that may be employed are water, Ringer's solution and isotonic sodium chloride solution. Cosolvents such as ethanol, propylene glycol or polyethylene glycols may also be used. In addition, sterile, fixed oils are conventionally employed as a solvent or suspending medium. For this purpose any bland fixed oil may be 25 employed including synthetic mono- or diglycerides. In addition, fatty acids such as oleic acid find use in the preparation of injectables.

The compounds of Formula I may also be administered in the form of suppositories for rectal administration of the drug. These compositions can be prepared by mixing the drug with a suitable non-irritating excipient which is solid at 30 ambient temperatures but liquid at the rectal temperature and will therefore melt in the rectum to release the drug. Such materials are cocoa butter and polyethylene glycols.

For topical use, creams, ointments, gels, solutions or suspensions, etc., containing a compound of Formula I are employed. (For purposes of this application, topical application shall include mouth washes and gargles.) Topical formulations

may generally be comprised of a pharmaceutical carrier, cosolvent, emulsifier, penetration enhancer, preservative system, and emollient.

The ability of the compounds of Formula I to selectively modulate glucocorticoid receptors makes them useful for treating, preventing or reversing the progression of a variety of inflammatory and autoimmune diseases and conditions. Thus, the compounds of the present invention are useful to treat, prevent or ameliorate the following diseases or conditions: inflammation, tissue rejection, auto-immunity, various malianancies, such as leukemias and lymphomas, Cushing's syndrome, acute adrenal insufficiency, congenital adrenal hyperplasia, rheumatic fever, polyarteritis nodosa, granulomatous polyarteritis, inhibition of myeloid cell lines, immune proliferation/apoptosis, HPA axis suppression and regulation, hypercortisolemia, stroke and spinal cord injury, hypercalcemia, hyperglycemia, acute adrenal insufficiency, chronic primary adrenal insufficiency, secondary adrenal insufficiency, congenital adrenal hyperplasia, cerebral edema, thrombocytopenia, Little's syndrome, obesity and metabolic syndrome.

The compounds of the present invention are also useful for treating, preventing or reversing the progression of disease states involving systemic inflammation such as inflammatory bowel disease, systemic lupus erythematosus, polyartitis nodosa, Wegener's granulomatosis, giant cell arteritis, rheumatoid arthritis, juvenile rheumatoid arthritis, uveitis, hay fever, allergic rhinitis, urticaria, angioneurotic edema, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, asthma, tendonitis, bursitis, Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis, autoimmune chronic active hepatitis, organ transplantation, hepatitis, and cirrhosis.

The compounds of the present invention are useful for treating, preventing or reversing the progression of a variety of topical diseases such as inflammatory scalp alopecia, panniculitis, psoriasis, discoid lupus erythematosus, inflamed cysts, atopic dermatitis, pyoderma gangrenosum, pemphigus vulgaris, buflous pernphigoid, systemic lupus erythematosus, dermatomyositis, herpes gestationis, eosinophilic fasciitis, relapsing polychondritis, inflammatory vasculitis, sarcoidosis, Sweet's disease, type I reactive leprosy, capillary hemangiomas, contact dermatitis, atopic dermatitis, lichen planus, exfoliative dermatitus, erythema nodosum, acne, hirsutism, toxic epidermal necrolysis, erythema multiform, cutaneous T-cell lymphoma.

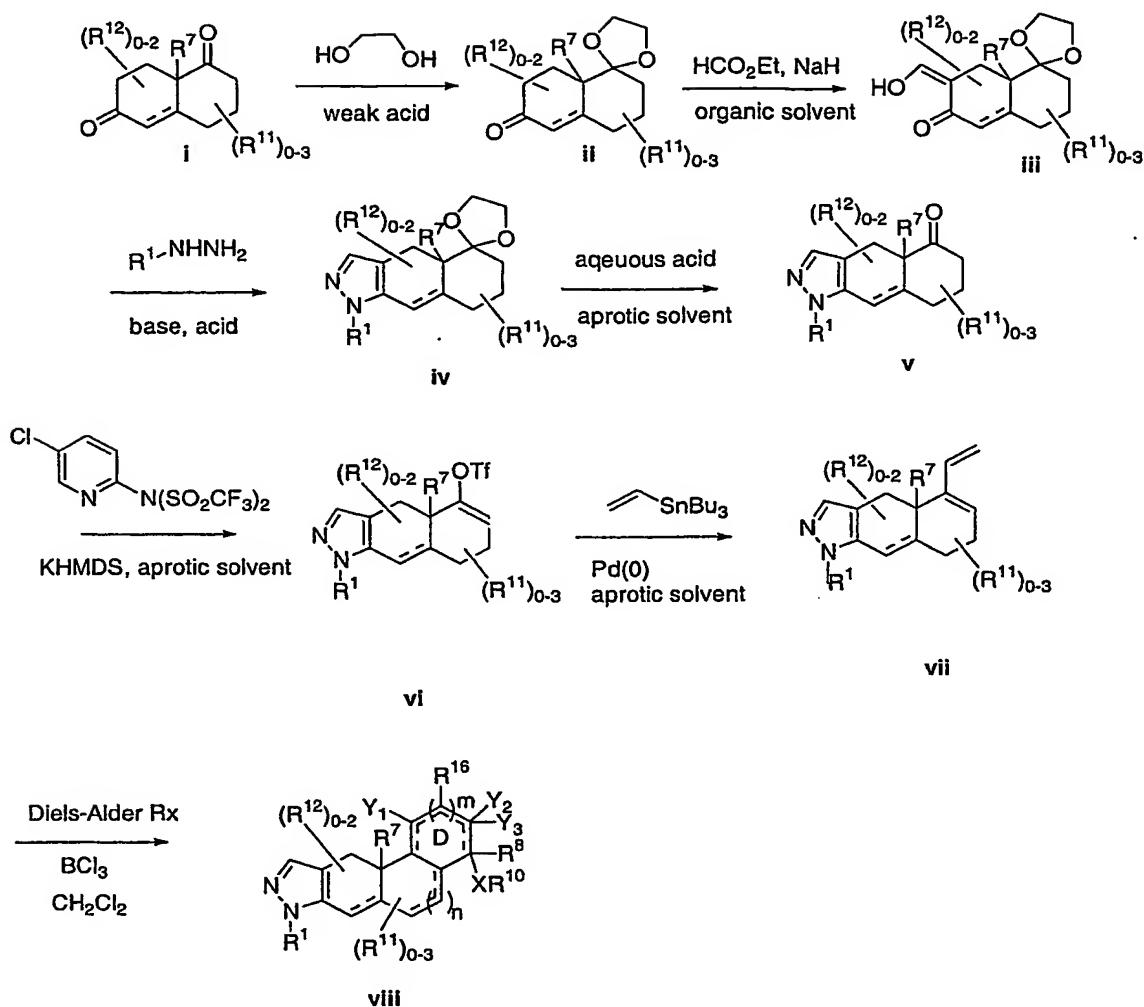
The compounds of the present invention are also useful in treating, preventing or reversing the progression of disease states associated with Human

Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), cell apoptosis, and cancer including, but not limited to, Kaposi's sarcoma, immune system activation and modulation, desensitization of inflammatory responses, IL-1 expression, natural killer cell development, lymphocytic leukemia, and treatment of retinitis pigmentosa. Cognitive and behavioral processes are also susceptible to glucocorticoid therapy where antagonists would potentially be useful in the treatment of processes such as cognitive performance, memory and learning enhancement, depression, addiction, mood disorders, chronic fatigue syndrome, schizophrenia, stroke, sleep disorders, and anxiety.

The invention also encompasses a method for treating a glucocorticoid receptor mediated disease comprising concomitantly administering to a patient in need of such treatment a compound of Formula I and one or additional more agents. For treating or preventing asthma or chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, the compounds of Formula I may be combined with one or more agents selected from the group consisting of: β -agonists (e.g., salmeterol), theophylline, anticholinergics (e.g., atropine and ipratropium bromide), cromolyn, nedocromil and leukotriene modifiers (e.g., montelukast). For treating or preventing inflammation, the compounds of Formula I may be combined with one or the following: a salicylate, including acetylsalicylic acid, a non-steroidal antiinflammatory drug, including indomethacin, sulindac, mefenamic, meclofenamic, tolfenamic, tolmetin, ketorolac, dicofenac, ibuprofen, naproxen, fenoprofen, ketoprofen, flurbiprofen and oxaprozin, a TNF inhibitor, including etanercept and infliximab, an IL-1 receptor antagonist, a cytotoxic or immunosuppressive drug, including methotrexate, leflunomide, azathioprine and cyclosporine, a gold compound, hydroxychloroquine or sulfasalazine, penicillamine, darbufelone, and a p38 kinase inhibitor. The compound of Formula I may also be used in combination with bisphonates such as alendronate to treat a glucocorticoid mediated disease and simultaneously inhibit osteoclast-mediated bone resorption.

METHODS OF SYNTHESIS

Generally, compounds of the present invention may be synthesized by following the following synthetic scheme:



5 Acid, such as p-toluenesulfonic acid, is added to a solution of the
 10 Wieland-Miescher ketone **i** in ethylene glycol to give ketal **ii**. Ethyl formate and
 sodium hydride are added to ketal **ii** in an organic solvent such as anhydrous
 benzene to afford hydroxyketone **iii**. The hydroxyketone **iii** is dissolved in an
 appropriate acid such as glacial acetic acid and the appropriate hydrazine such as
p-fluorophenylhydrazine hydrochloride and appropriate base such as sodium acetate
 is added to give pyrazole ketal **iv**. The pyrazole ketal **iv** is dissolved in an aprotic
 solvent such as THF and an aqueous acid such as aqueous 6N HCl is added to
 yield the ketone **v**.

2-[N,N-Bis(trifluoromethylsulphonyl)-amino]-5-chloropyridine is added
 to Potassium bis(trimethylsilyl) amide in an aprotic solvent such as THF to give the

triflate **vi**. Diene **vii** is obtained by reaction of **vi** with vinyl tributyl tin and a palladium (0) source such as tetrakis(triphenylphosphine) palladium (0) in an aprotic solvent such as THF. Diels-Alder reaction in the presence of a Lewis acid in a non-polar solvent such as methylene chloride at low temperature yields the final product **viii**.

5 Methods for making compounds of Formula I outside the scope of formula **viii** are easily discernible by those having ordinary skill in the art in view of the above method and the examples set forth below. See, for example, Org. React. 4, 1, 1948; Org. React. 4, 60, 1958; Chem. Rev. 61, 537, 1961; Diels-Alder Reaction, 10 Elsevier, London, 1965; 1-4 Cycloadditions Reactions- The Diels-Alder Reaction in Heterocyclic Syntheses, Academic Press, New York, 1967; Angew Chem. Int. Ed. Engl. 19, 779, 1980; J. Am. Chem. Soc. 95, 4094, 1973.

15 The invention will now be illustrated by the following non-limiting examples in which, unless stated otherwise:

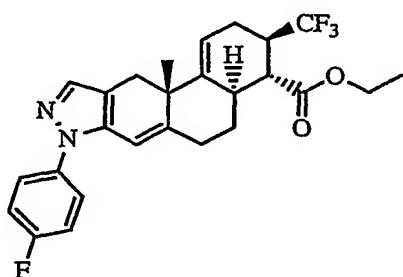
- (i) all operations were carried out at room or ambient temperature, that is, at a temperature in the range 18-25°C,
- (ii) evaporation of solvent was carried out using a rotary evaporator under reduced pressure (600-4000 pascals: 4.5-30 mm. Hg) with a bath temperature of up to 60°C.,
- (iii) the course of reactions was followed by thin layer chromatography (TLC) and reaction times are given for illustration only;
- (iv) melting points are uncorrected and 'd' indicates decomposition; the melting points given are those obtained for the materials prepared as described; 25 polymorphism may result in isolation of materials with different melting points in some preparations;
- (v) the structure and purity of all final products were assured by at least one of the following techniques: TLC, mass spectrometry, nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectrometry or microanalytical data;
- 30 (vi) yields are given for illustration only;
- (vii) when given, NMR data is in the form of delta (δ) values for major diagnostic protons, given in parts per million (ppm) relative to tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard, determined at 500 MHz or 600 MHz using the indicated solvent; conventional abbreviations used for signal shape are: s.

singlet; d. doublet; t. triplet; m. multiplet; br. broad; etc.: in addition "Ar" signifies an aromatic signal;

(viii) chemical symbols have their usual meanings; the following abbreviations have also been used v (volume), w (weight), b.p. (boiling point), m.p. 5 (melting point), L (litre(s)), mL (millilitres), g (gram(s)), mg (milligrams(s)), mol (moles), mmol (millimoles), eq (equivalent(s)).

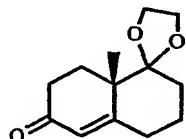
EXAMPLE 1

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Ethyl (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate

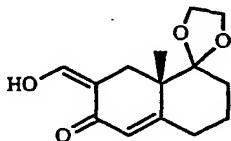
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Step A: (8aR)-8a-hydroxy-3,4,8,8a-tetrahydronaphthalene-1,6(2H,7H)-dione-1-ethylene ketal

(S) Wieland-Miescher ketone (5 g, 28.05 mmol) was dissolved in ethylene glycol (140 mL) and stirred at room temperature. Next, 4 Å molecular sieves (~5 g) followed by *p*-toluenesulfonic acid (5.34g, 28.05 mmol) were added. After stirring at room temperature for 23 minutes, the reaction was poured slowly 25. into a 2:1 mixture of ice water/sat. NaHCO₃ (150 mL). The reaction was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 100 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The

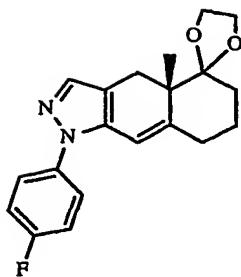
residue was purified by flash chromatography (0 to 40% EtOAc/hexanes) on silica gel to afford 5.77g (93%) of (8a*R*)-8a-hydroxy-3,4,8,8a-tetrahydronaphthalene-1,6(2*H*,7*H*)-dione-1-ethylene ketal as a white solid. LCMS = 223; (M + 1)⁺. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 5.83 (br d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.43-3.94 (m, 4H), 2.49-5 2.40 (m, 3H), 2.39-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.64 (m, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H).



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Step B: (7*E*,8a*S*)-7-(hydroxymethylene)-8a-methyl-3,4,8,8a-tetrahydronaphthalene-1,6(2*H*,7*H*)-dione-1-ethylene ketal

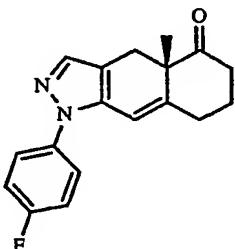
(8a*R*)-8a-hydroxy-3,4,8,8a-tetrahydronaphthalene-1,6(2*H*,7*H*)-dione-1-ethylene ketal (4.8 g, 21.62 mmol) was dissolved in 200 mL benzene and 15 ~50 mL benzene were distilled off atmospherically. The solution was cooled to –40 °C and ethyl formate (7.36 mL, 86.48 mmol) was added, followed by sodium hydride (60% suspension in mineral oil; 3.46 g, 86.48 mmol). Next, 450 mL MeOH was added (bubbling evident) and the reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature. After stirring for 3 hours, the reaction was cooled to 0 °C and 20 50 mL H₂O was added slowly. The biphasic system was shaken and the organic layer was washed with H₂O (3 x 50 mL). The combined aqueous layers were washed with diethyl ether (100 mL) and then acidified to pH 5.5-6 with sat. KH₂PO₄. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (5 x 200 mL). The combined extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford 25 5.04 g (93%) of (7*E*,8a*S*)-7-(hydroxymethylene)-8a-methyl-3,4,8,8a-tetrahydronaphthalene-1,6(2*H*,7*H*)-dione-1-ethylene ketal as an orange oil. LCMS = 251; (M + 1)⁺. This material was used without further purification.



Step C: (4a*S*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4*a*-methyl-1,4,4*a*,6,7,8-hexahydro-5*H*-benzo[*f*]indazol-5-one-5-ethylene ketal

5 (7E,8aS)-7-(hydroxymethylene)-8a-methyl-3,4,8,8a-tetrahydronaphthalene-1,6(2H,7H)-dione-1-ethylene ketal (4.1 g, 16.4 mmol) was dissolved in glacial acetic acid (40mL) and *p*-fluorophenylhydrazine hydrochloride (2.8 g, 17.22 mmol) and sodium acetate (1.41 g, 17.22 mmol) were added. After stirring at room temperature for 2 hours, the reaction was poured 10 slowly into 10% NaHCO₃ (1 L) and extracted with EtOAc (6 x 500 mL). The combined extracts were washed with brine (500 mL), dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude material was purified by flash chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) on silica gel to afford 2.26 g (41%) of (4aS)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-1,4,4a,6,7,8-hexahydro-5*H*-benzo[f]indazol-5-one-5-15 ethylene ketal as an orange solid. LCMS = 341; (M + 1)⁺. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.47-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.18-7.16 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.14 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (br d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.11-4.01 (m, 4H), 3.20-3.16 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.54-2.51 (d, *J* = 16 Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.28 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.64 (m, 4H), 1.23 (s, 3H).

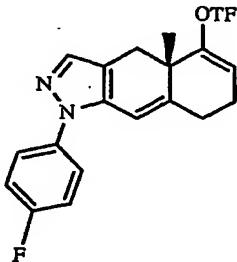
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Step D: (4aS)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-1,4,4a,6,7,8-hexahydro-5H-benzo[flindazol-5-one

The (4a*S*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-1,4,4a,6,7,8-hexahydro-5*H*-benzo[*f*]indazol-5-one-5-ethylene ketal (2.26 g; 6.65 mmol) was dissolved in THF (65 mL) and 6N HCl (4.43 mL, 26.6 mL) was added. The reaction was heated to 65 °C for 3.5 hours and then poured slowly into 10% NaHCO₃ (150 mL). The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 250 mL) and the combined extracts washed with brine (2 x 200 mL), dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford 1.97 g (100%) of (4a*S*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-1,4,4a,6,7,8-hexahydro-5*H*-benzo[*f*]indazol-5-one as a brown oil. LCMS = 297; (M + 1)⁺. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.31 (br d, *J* = 2 Hz, 1H), 2.96-2.88 (m, 2H), 2.72-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.59-2.53 (m, 2H), 2.14-2.80 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.64 (qt, *J* = 13.1 Hz, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (s, 3H).

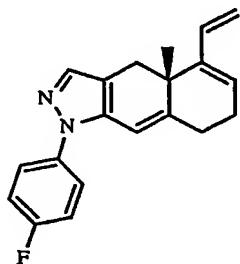
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Step E: (4a*S*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-4,4a,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[*f*]indazol-5-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate

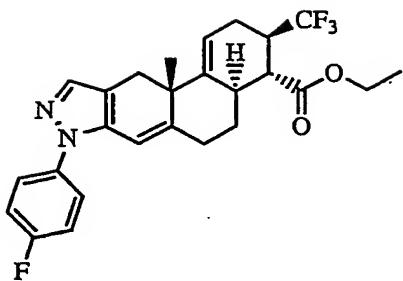
(4a*S*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-1,4,4a,6,7,8-hexahydro-5*H*-benzo[*f*]indazol-5-one (0.44 g, 1.49 mmol) was dissolved in THF (30 mL) and cooled to 0 °C. Potassium hexamethyldisilazide (40.51 mL of a 0.5 M solution in toluene, 20.28 mmol) was added. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 1.5 hours prior to addition of 2-[*N,N*-bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)amino]-5-chloropyridine (7.96 g, 20.28 mmol). The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 18 hours and then quenched with sat. NH₄Cl (50 mL) and H₂O (50 mL). The resultant mixture was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 200 mL) and the combined extracts were washed with H₂O (200 mL) and brine (200 mL), dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was filtered through a plug of silica and then purified by flash chromatography (5 to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) on silica gel to afford 1 g (46%) of (4a*S*)-1-(4-

fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-4,4a,7,8-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[*f*]indazol-5-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate as a yellow solid. LCMS = 429; (M + 1)⁺. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.33 (br d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.93-5.91 (dd, *J* = 6.3 Hz, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 2.97-2.93 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 2.77-2.73 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 2.54-2.38 (m, 3H), 2.34-2.25 (m, 1H), 1.26 (s, 3H).



10 Step F: (4aS)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-5-vinyl-4,4a,7,8-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[*f*]indazole

(4a*S*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-4,4a,7,8-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[*f*]indazol-5-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate (1 g, 2.34 mmol) was dissolved in THF (25 mL) and LiCl (298 mg, 7.02 mmol) and tetrakis(triphenylphosphine) palladium (0) (54 mg, 0.047 mmol) were added followed by tributyl(vinyl)tin (716 μ L, 2.45 mmol). The reaction was refluxed under N₂ for 18 hours and then concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was partitioned between EtOAc (50 mL) and 10% NH₄OH (50 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (50 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with H₂O (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The product was purified by flash chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford 650 mg (91%) of (4a*S*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-5-vinyl-4,4a,7,8-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[*f*]indazole as an off-white solid. LCMS = 307; (M + 1)⁺. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.18-7.17 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.16 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.40-6.38 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (br d, *J* = 2 Hz, 1H), 5.99-5.97 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.44-5.40 (dd, *J* = 17.1 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.08-5.06 (dd, *J* = 10.9 Hz, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.92-2.89 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.54-2.51 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.39-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.13 (m, 1H), 1.16 (s, 3H).

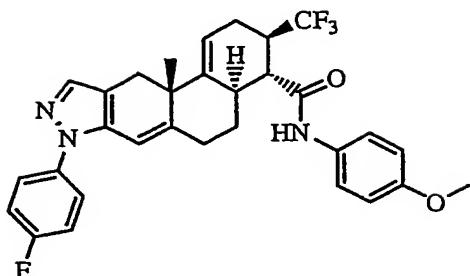


Step G: ethyl (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate

5 (4aS)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-5-vinyl-4,4a,7,8-tetrahydro-1H-benzof[flindazole (710 mg, 2.32 mmol) was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). Ethyl-4,4,4-trifluorocrotonate (381 μL; 2.55 mmol) was added, followed by dropwise addition of BCl₃ (5.8 mL of a 1.0 M solution in CH₂Cl₂, 5.8 mmol). The 10 reaction was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours and then quenched with sat. NH₄Cl. The reaction was partitioned between CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL) and H₂O (50 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with 1N HCl (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash 15 chromatography (0 to 65% EtOAc/hexanes) on silica gel to afford 920 mg (84%) of the product as a mixture of 2 diastereomers. Separation by chiral HPLC (ChiralPak AD column; 15% isopropanol/heptane) gave 562 mg (61%) of ethyl (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate as a 20 colorless solid. LCMS = 475; (M + 1)⁺. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.19-7.17 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.15 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (br s, 1H), 5.75 (br d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.22-4.18 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.90-2.86 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.81-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.69-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.44-2.22 (m, 4H), 1.97-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.24 (s, 3H).

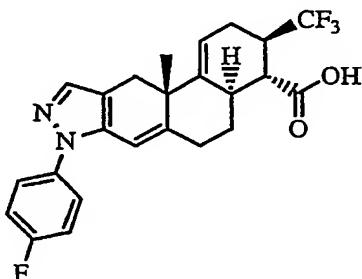
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EXAMPLE 2



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(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxamide



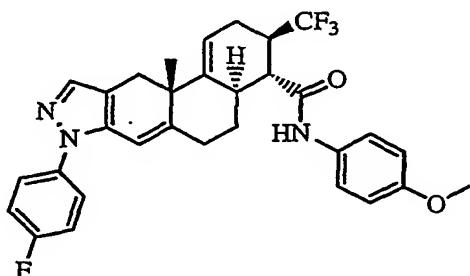
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Step A: (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid

Ethyl (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate (106 mg, 0.224 mmol) was dissolved in 1:1:1 THF:MeOH:H₂O (15 mL) and LiOH · H₂O (94 mg, 2.24 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 60 hours and then concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in 1N NaOH (15 mL) and washed with diethyl ether (15 mL). The aqueous layer was acidified to pH = 3 with 1N HCl and extracted with EtOAc (4 x 25 mL). The combined extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford 99 mg (99%) of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid as an off-white solid. LCMS = 447; (M + 1)⁺. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.49-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.23 (br s, 1H),

5.79-5.77 (br d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.85 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.83-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.53 (dd, J = 11.1 Hz, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H) 2.54-2.51 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.24 (m, 4H), 2.07-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.25 (s, 3H).

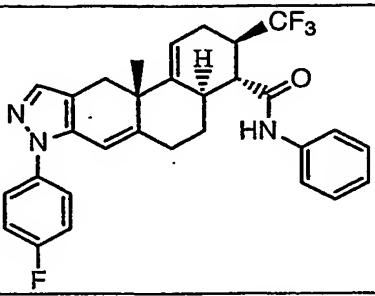
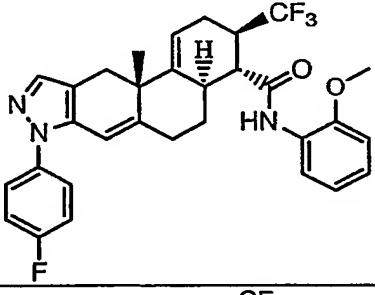
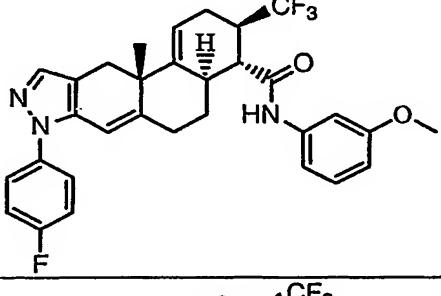
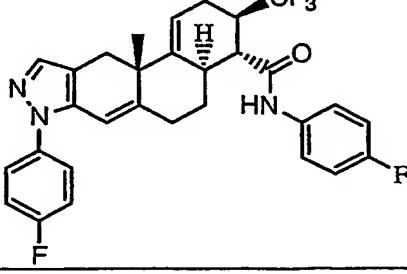
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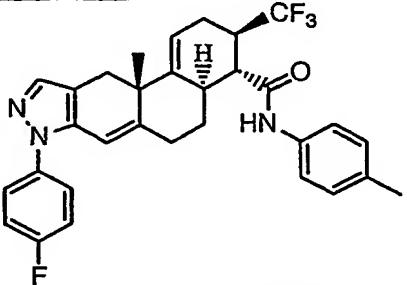
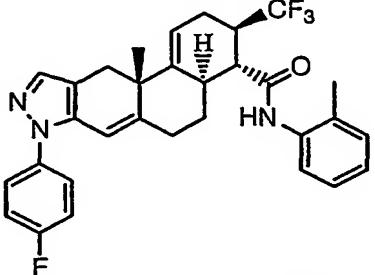
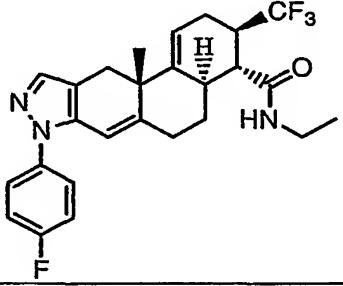
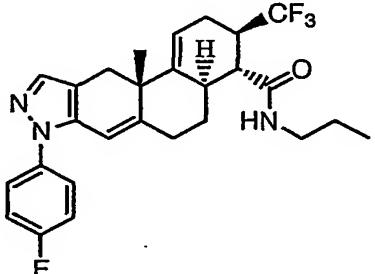
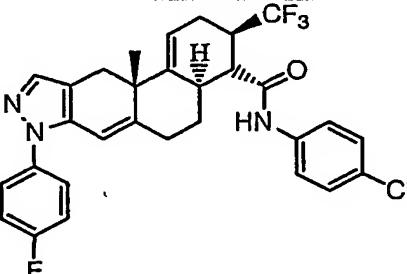


Step B: (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxamide

(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid (7 mg, 0.0157 mmol) was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) and O-(7-azabenzotriazol-1-yl)-N,N,N',N'-tetramethyluronium hexafluorophosphate (12 mg, 0.0314 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (42.6 mL, 0.2355 mmol) and *p*-anisidine (19.3 mg, 0.157 mmol) were added. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 18 hours. The reaction was diluted with H_2O (5 mL) and shaken. The H_2O was decanted off; the organic layer was dried over MgSO_4 and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (0 to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) on silica gel to afford 7.7 mg (89%) of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxamide as an off-white solid. LCMS = 552 ($M + 1$)⁺. ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.90-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.20 (br s, 1H), 5.78-5.76 (br d, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.99-2.93 (m, 1H), 2.93-2.89 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.81-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.53 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.30-2.25 (m, 4H), 2.25-2.20 (dd, J = 11.2 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 2.13-2.05 (m, 1H), 1.25 (s, 3H).

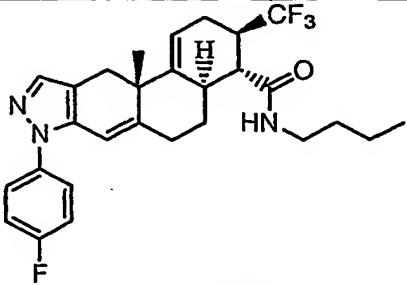
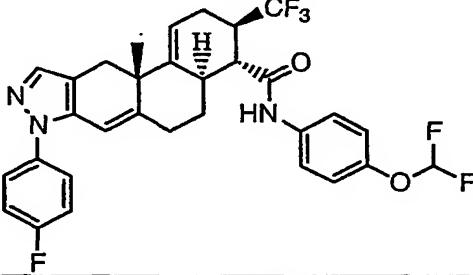
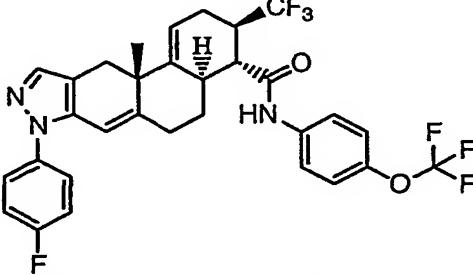
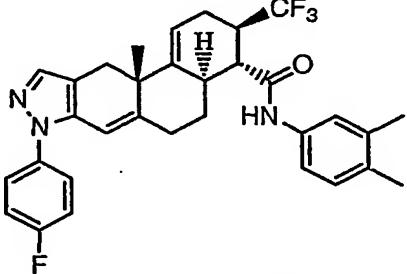
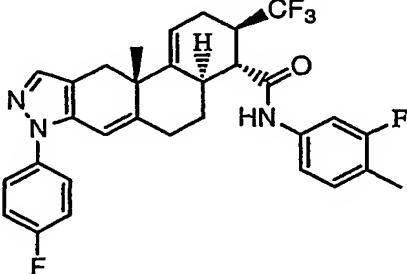
The following compounds were synthesized by procedures analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 2:

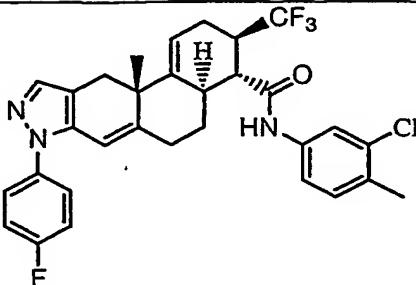
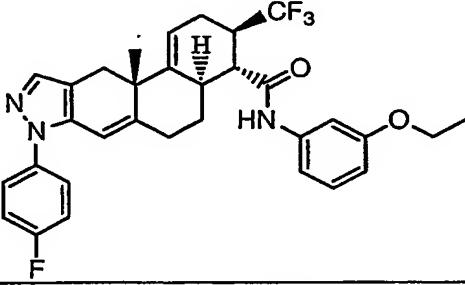
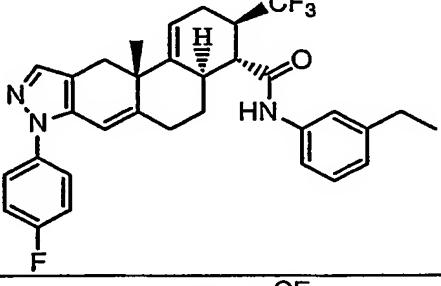
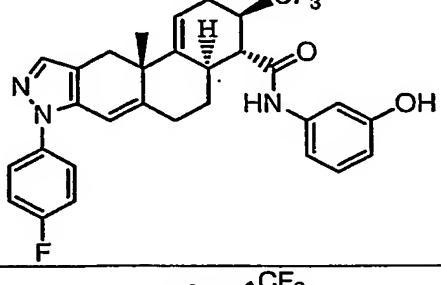
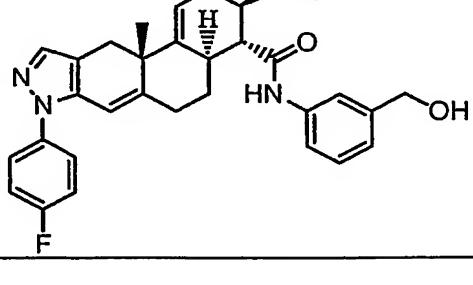
Compound	Molecular structure	LCMS (M+1) ⁺
3		522
4		552
5		552
6		540

7		536
8		536
9		474
10		488
11		557

12		601
13		648
14		606
15		588
16		540

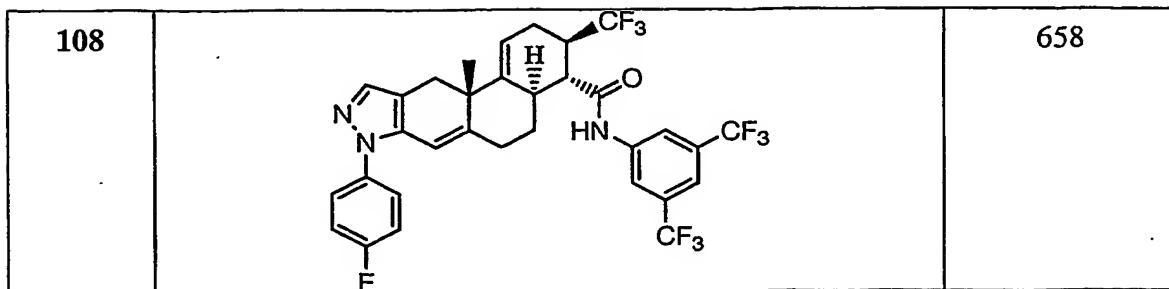
17		557
18		590
19		536
20		523
21		537

22		502
23		588
24		606
25		550
26		554

27		571
28		566
29		550
30		538
31		552

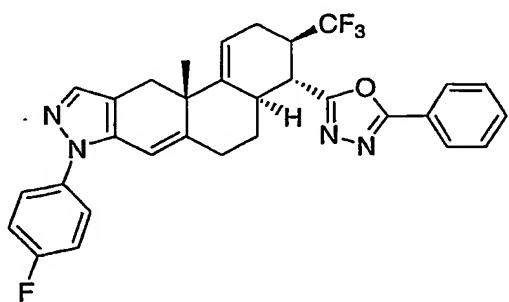
32		582
33		591
34		570
35		552
36		550

37		638
38		638
39		556
106		604
107		620



EXAMPLE 40

5



(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

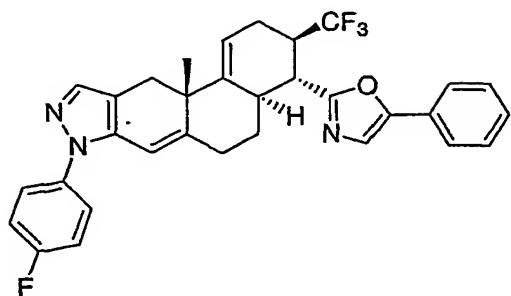
To a solution of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid (90 mg, 0.2 mmol) prepared as in EXAMPLE 2 Step A in POCl_3 (2 mL) was added benzoic hydrazide (55 mg, 0.4 mmol), and the mixture was heated at 100 °C for 18h. The reaction mixture was cooled and poured into ice. It was made basic (~ pH 8) with conc. NH_4OH while cooling the mixture in ice/ H_2O bath. Brine was added to the mixture and it was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 three times. After drying over Na_2SO_4 , it was filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude material was purified by preparative TLC eluting with 8% $\text{EtOAc}/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ to obtain 53.7 mg of the title compound.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz): δ 8.03 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H); 7.53-7.42 (m, 6H); 7.13 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H); 6.18 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H); 5.85 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H); 3.26 (dd, J = 11, 9.8 Hz, 1H); 3.0 (m, 1H); 2.91 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.81 (m, 1H); 2.55 (d,

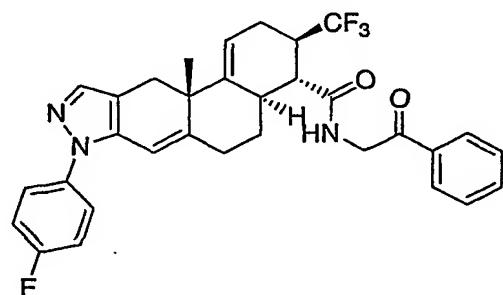
$J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H); 2.5 (m, 1H); 2.4 (m, 2H); 2.29 (m, 1H); 1.85 (m, 1H); 1.6 (m, 1H); 1.27 (s, 3H). Mass spectrum (ESI): 547.1 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 41

5



10 (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3-oxazol-2-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole



15

Step A: (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)carboxamide The solution of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid (40.8 mg, 0.091 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 mL) was cooled down to 0 °C, and to this was added oxalyl chloride (70 μL , 2.0 M, 0.137 mmol) followed by 1 drop of DMF via pipet. The reaction mixture was stirred for 2h while slowly warming up to room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced

20 pressure. The residue was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 mL) and added to a solution of 2-aminobutanoic acid (10.0 mg, 0.074 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 1h, then cooled to 0 °C, and 1M NaBH_4 (1.0 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1h, then quenched with 1M NaBH_4 (1.0 mL) and 1M NaHSO_3 (1.0 mL). The reaction mixture was then extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3x1.0 mL), dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (5% EtOAc in CH_2Cl_2) to yield the title compound (10.0 mg, 0.019 mmol).

pressure, and the residue was co-evaporated two times with toluene. After drying under high vacuum, the acid chloride was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 mL), and to this was added 2-aminoacetophenone hydrochloride (18 mg, 0.1 mmol) followed by Et_3N (28 μL , 0.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 2h, then 10% aqueous 5 NH_4OH was added. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 , and combined extracts were washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude material was purified by preparative TLC eluting with 1:2 acetone:hexane to obtain 42 mg of the title compound.

10 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz): δ 7.97 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); 7.62-7.39 (m, 6H); 7.14 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H); 6.82 (1 NH); 6.16 (s, 1H); 5.73 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H); 4.91 (dd, J = 5, 19.9 Hz, 1H); 4.68 (dd, J = 3.5, 19.9 Hz, 1H); 2.86 (m, 1H); 2.87 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.71 (m, 1H); 2.5 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.44-2.21 (m, 5H); 2.01 (m, 1H); 1.5 (m, 1H); 1.22 (s, 3H). Mass spectrum (ESI): 564.2 (M+1).

15

Step B: (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3-oxazol-2-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

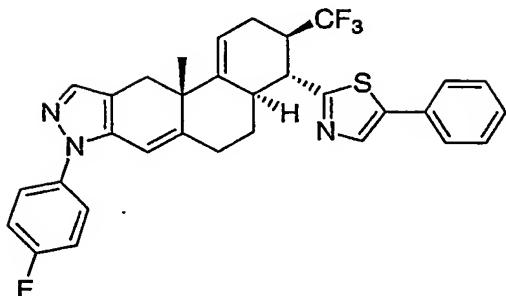
10 The solution of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-(2-oxo-20 2-phenylethyl)carboxamide (17.4 mg, 0.031 mmol) in POCl_3 (0.5 mL) was heated at 100 °C for 3h and cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was poured into ice/ H_2O and made basic with conc. NH_4OH to pH 8 while cooling in ice bath (very exothermic). Brine was added and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 three times. The combined organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated 25 under reduced pressure. The crude material was purified by preparative TLC eluting with 1:3 acetone:hexane system to obtain 12.2 mg of the title compound.

15 ^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 500MHz): δ 7.65 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H); 7.45-7.39 (m, 6H); 7.32 (m, 1H); 7.22 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H); 6.18 (s, 1H); 5.89 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H); 3.08 (t, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H); 2.97 (m, 1H); 2.9 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H); 2.84 (m, 1H); 2.6 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H); 2.49 (m, 1H); 2.38 (m, 2H); 2.28 (m, 1H); 1.7 (m, 1H); 1.56 (m, 1H); 30 1.24 (s, 3H). Mass spectrum (ESI): 546.2 (M+1).

The following examples were synthesized by procedures analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 41:

Compound	Molecular Structure	LCMS (M+1) ⁺
114		564
115		580
116		576
117		560

EXAMPLE 42



5

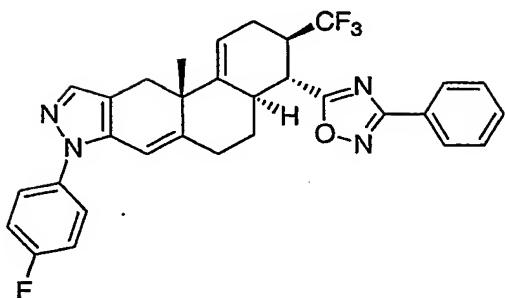
(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3-thiazol-2-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

To a solution of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)carboxamide (25.4 mg, 0.045 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) was added Lawesson's reagent (73 mg, 0.18 mmol), and the mixture was heated at 100 °C for 3h. The reaction mixture was cooled and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude material was purified by preparative TLC eluting with 1:3 acetone:hexane system to give 18.4 mg of the title compound.

15 ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500MHz): δ 7.98 (s, 1H); 7.59 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); 7.46-7.38 (m, 5H); 7.33 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H); 7.24 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H); 6.19 (s, 1H); 5.9 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H); 3.24 (dd, J = 9.6, 11 Hz, 1H); 2.94 (m, 1H); 2.94 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H); 2.83 (m, 1H); 2.6 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H); 2.5 (m, 1H); 2.38 (m, 2H); 2.29 (m, 1H); 1.74 (m, 1H); 1.59 (m, 1H); 1.26 (s, 3H). Mass spectrum (ESI): 562.2 (M+1).

20

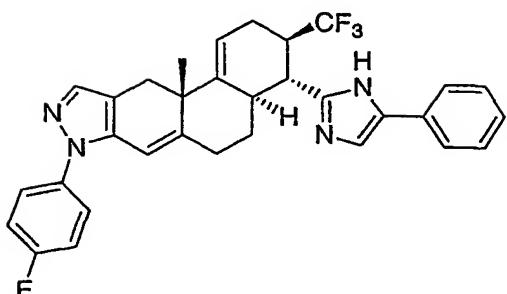
EXAMPLE 43



5 (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole A solution of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid (16.7 mg, 0.037 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 mL) was cooled down to 0 °C, and to this was added 10 oxalyl chloride (28 μL , 2.0 M, 0.056 mmol) followed by 1 drop of DMF via pipet. The reaction mixture was stirred for 2h while slowly warming up to room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was co-evaporated two times with toluene. After drying under high vacuum, the acid chloride was dissolved in THF (0.5 mL) and benzamide oxime (16 mg., 0.12 mmol) 15 was added and the mixture was stirred at 65°C for 3 hours. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and Bu_4NF (40 μL of a 1.0 M solution in THF) was added. The reaction was stirred overnight. The mixture was heated to and maintained at 65°C for 6 h, and then stirred at room temperature overnight. More Bu_4NF (40 μL of a 1.0 M 20 solution in THF) was added and the reaction was heated to 65°C for 2 h. The mixture was cooled and was diluted with EtOAc . The organic layer was washed with H_2O and brine, then dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude material was purified by preparative TLC eluting with 1:3 acetone:hexane system to obtain 14.1 mg of the title compound.

25 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz): δ 8.08 (dd, J = 1.6, 8.0 Hz, 2H); 7.49-7.42 (m, 6H); 7.14 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H); 6.19 (s, 1H); 5.85 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H); 3.27 (dd, J = 9.6, 11.2 Hz, 1H); 3.04 (m, 1H); 2.93 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.56 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.51 (m, 1H); 2.39 (m, 2H); 2.29 (m, 1H); 1.78 (m, 1H); 1.58 (m, 1H); 1.27 (s, 3H). Mass spectrum (ESI): 547.2 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 44



5

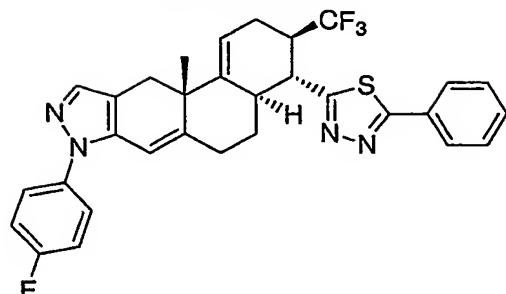
(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole To a solution of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbaldehyde

10 (EXAMPLE 47) (12 mg, 0.028 mmol) in methanol (0.5 mL) was added phenyl glyoxal hydrate (11 mg, 0.084 mmol) and ammonium acetate (22 mg, 0.28 mmol). The mixture was heated at 65 °C for 4h. The reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and removed methanol under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ and washed with saturated NaHCO₃, H₂O, and brine,

15 respectively. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, then the crude material was purified by preparative TLC eluting with 1:2 EtOAc:hexane to give 5 mg of the title compound.

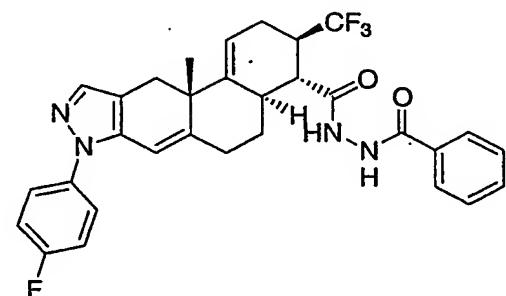
¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500MHz): δ 7.63 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H); 7.45-7.39 (m, 3H); 7.33 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H); 7.29 (s, 1H); 7.24-7.18 (m, 3H); 6.15 (s, 1H); 5.88 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H); 2.95 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H); 2.93 (m, 2H); 2.83 (m, 1H); 2.59 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H); 2.48 (m, 1H); 2.36 (m, 2H); 2.27 (m, 1H); 1.64 (m, 1H); 1.50 (m, 1H); 1.21 (s, 3H). Mass spectrum (ESI): 545.2 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 45



3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

5



Step A: (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-N'-benzoyl-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbohydrazide

10

The title compound was prepared according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 41 Step A using benzoic hydrazide.

15 ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz): δ 10.1 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H); 9.89 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H); 7.8 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H); 7.49-7.35 (m, 6H); 7.14 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H); 6.12 (s, 1H); 5.65 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H); 2.79 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.78 (m, 1H); 2.63 (m, 1H); 2.55 (dd, J = 9.4, 11.0 Hz, 1H); 2.46 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.35 (m, 1H); 2.31 (m, 1H); 2.24 (m, 2H); 2.09 (m, 1H); 2.0 (m, 1H); 1.54 (m, 1H); 1.15 (s, 3H).

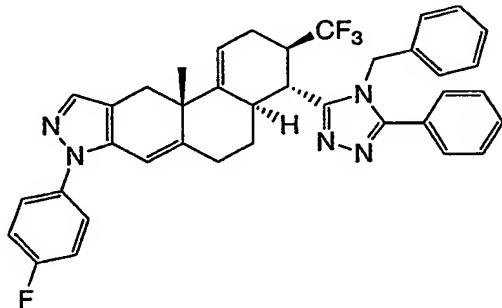
20 Step B: (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole The title compound was prepared according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 42 starting from (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-N'-benzoyl-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-

methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbohydrazide.

15 ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz): δ 7.94 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 2H); 7.48-7.42 (m, 6H); 7.14 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H); 6.17 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H); 5.85 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H); 3.45 (dd, J = 10.4, 9.0 Hz, 1H); 2.96 (m, 1H); 2.92 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.84 (m, 1H); 2.54 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.52 (m, 1H); 2.44 (m, 1H); 2.38 (m, 1H); 2.35 (m, 1H); 2.26 (m, 1H); 1.82 (m, 1H); 1.62 (m, 1H); 1.26 (s, 3H). Mass spectrum (ESI): 563.2 (M+1).

10

EXAMPLE 46



15 (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-4-(4-benzyl-5-phenyl-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

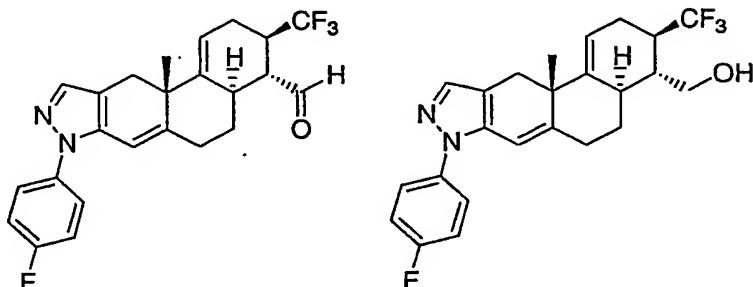
20 (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole (EXAMPLE 43) (31.6 mg, 0.058 mmol) was dissolved in benzylamine (1 mL) in a sealed tube, and the mixture was heated at 150 °C for 13 days. It was cooled, loaded onto packed silica gel, and eluted with diethyl ether (50 mL) to remove benzyl amine followed by 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂ to obtain the crude material. Further purification was done by a preparative TLC eluting with 3% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂ to obtain 25 3.6 mg of the title compound.

1H NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz): δ 7.61-6.99 (15 aromatic H's); 6.07 (s, 1H); 5.75 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H); 5.34 (d, J = 16.7 Hz, 1H); 5.07 (d, J = 16.7 Hz, 1H); 3.21 (m, 1H); 2.88 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H); 2.82 (m, 1H); 2.75 (dd, J = 10.5, 8.9 Hz, 1H);

2.52 (m, 1H); 2.49 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H); 2.33 (m, 1H); 2.06 (m, 2H); 1.38 (m, 1H); 1.14 (s, 3H); 0.55 (m, 1H). Mass spectrum (ESI): 636.4 (M+1).

EXAMPLES 47 and 48

5



(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbaldehyde and
[(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-
3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]methanol

To a solution of ethyl (11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate (from EXAMPLE 1) (505 mg, 1.064 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (15 mL) was added diisobutylaluminum hydride (2.13 mL of a 1M solution in CH_2Cl_2 , 2.13 mmol) at -78°C . The mixture stirred for 2 hours at -78°C and was quenched with Rochelle's salt. The organic layer was extracted with water, brine, and dried over MgSO_4 . The crude product was purified by liquid chromatography, 5% to 100% ethyl acetate in hexanes to yield (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbaldehyde (300 mg, 67 %) and [(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]methanol (108 mg, 24 %).

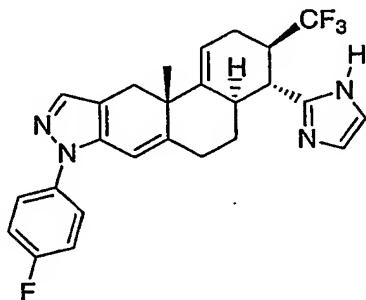
EXAMPLE 47: (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbaldehyde

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 9.607 (s, 1H), 7.458 (m, 2H), 7.408 (s, 1H), 7.164 (m, 2H), 6.226 (s, 1H), 5.764 (s, 1H), 2.854 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.767-2.692 (m, 2H), 2.531-2.518 (m, 1H), 2.484 (d, 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.410-2.039 (m, 4H), 1.927 (m, 1H), 1.602 (m, 1H), 1.233 (s, 3H).

5 EXAMPLE 48: [(3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]methanol

10 ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.451 (m, 2H), 7.395 (s, 1H), 7.146 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.190 (s, 1H), 5.716 (s, 1H), 3.845 (dd, J = 3.2, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.660 (dd, J = 3.2, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.813 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.551 (m, 1H), 2.470 (m, 1H), 2.398-2.246 (m, 5H), 2.057 (m, 1H), 1.757 (m, 1H), 1.520 (m, 1H), 1.210 (s, 3H).

EXAMPLE 49



15

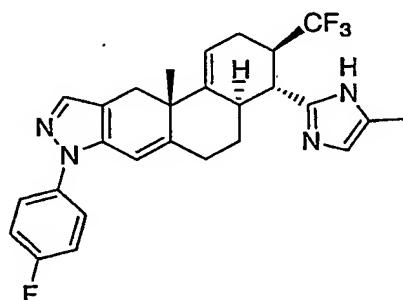
(3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-(1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole

20 To a solution of (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carbaldehyde (EXAMPLE 47) (144 mg, 0.334 mmol) in methanol (6 mL) was added glyoxal (58.4 mg, 0.998 mmol) and ammonium acetate (528 mg, 6.68 mmol) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 4 days, then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and washed with NaHCO₃, H₂O, brine, and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of the solvent, the crude product was purified twice by preparative thin layer chromatography eluting with 4% methanol in dichloromethane and then once by flash

chromatography on silica gel using a gradient of 5% acetone in hexanes increasing to 100% acetone to give 54 mg of the title compound.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.471 (m, 3H), 7.297 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.209 (s, 1H), 5.905 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.953 (t, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.915 (m, 2H), 2.752 (m, 5 1H), 2.643 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.273-2.518 (m, 4H), 1.601 (m, 1H), 1.497 (m, 1H), 1.278 (s, 3H).

EXAMPLE 50



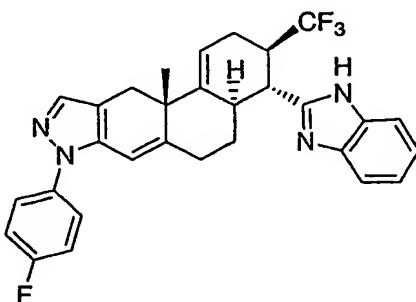
10

(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbaldehyde (EXAMPLE 47) and pyruvic aldehyde according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 49

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.476 (m, 3H), 7.297 (m, 3H), 6.269 (s, 1H), 6.011 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.194 (t, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.940 (d, J = 17.8 Hz, 1H), 2.890 (m, 2H), 2.689 (d, J = 17.8 Hz, 1H), 2.657 (m, 1H), 2.477-2.39 (m, 6H), 1.692 (m, 1H), 20 1.535 (m, 1H), 1.313 (s, 3H).

EXAMPLE 51



(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-4-(1H-benzimidazol-2-yl)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

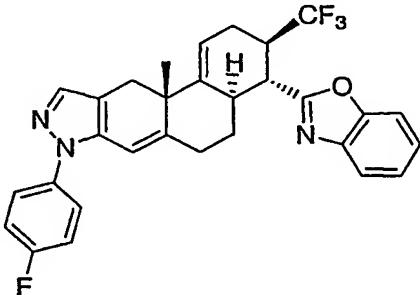
(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-

5 3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbaldehyde
(EXAMPLE 47) (15 mg, 0.035 mmol) and 1,2-phenylenediamine (10 mg) in nitrobenzene (0.4 mL) were heated to 150 °C for 4 hours. The nitrobenzene was evaporated and the crude residue was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:hexane) to yield 3.2 mg of the title compound.

10 ^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.575 (bs, 1H), 7.473 (m, 3H), 7.410 (s, 1H), 7.249 (m, 2H), 7.166 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.153 (s, 1H), 5.814 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.246 (m, 1H), 3.030 (t, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.853 (m, 2H), 2.521 (m, 2H), 2.383 (m, 2H), 2.258 (m, 2H), 1.790 (m, 1H), 1.504 (m, 1H), 1.275 (s, 3H).

15

EXAMPLE 52

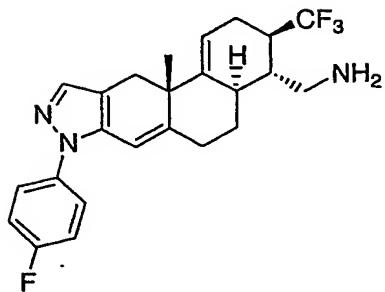


(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-4-(1,3-benzoxazol-2-yl)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

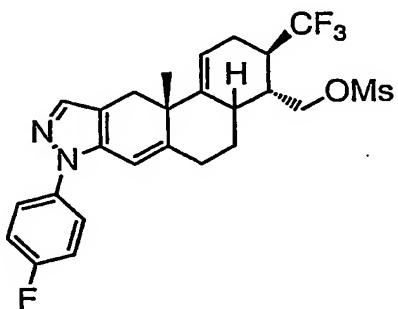
20 The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbaldehyde (EXAMPLE 47) and 2-aminophenol according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 51.

25 ^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.794 (m, 1H), 7.715 (m, 1H), 7.576 (m, 1H), 7.466-7.413 (m, 4H), 7.242 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.119 (s, 1H), 5.941 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.354 (m, 2H), 3.053 (m, 2H), 2.699 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 2.576 (m, 1H), 2.482 (m, 2H), 2.365 (m, 1H), 1.810 (m, 1H), 1.732 (m, 1H), 1.337 (s, 3H).

EXAMPLE 53



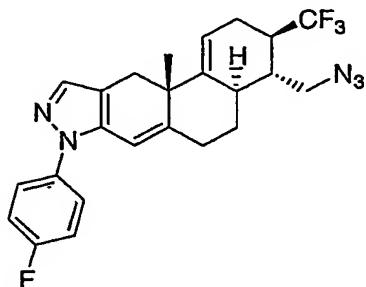
5 1-[3R,4R,4aR,11aS]-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]methanamine



10 Step A: [(11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]methanamine methanesulfonate

To a solution of [(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]methanol from EXAMPLE 48 (17 mg, 0.039 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) at 0°C was added diisopropylethylamine (10.1 μL , 0.058 mmol) and methanesulfonyl chloride (36.4 μL , 0.047 mmol). After 2 hrs at 0°C the reaction was diluted with ethyl acetate and washed with NaHCO_3 , 1N HCl, brine, and was dried with MgSO_4 . The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to yield the title compound. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.515 (m, 2H), 7.444 (s, 1H), 7.197 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.248 (s, 1H),

5.786 (s, 1H), 4.359 (m, 2H), 3.035 (s, 3H), 2.864 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.580-2.309 (m, 7H), 2.141 (m, 1H), 2.049 (m, 1H), 1.565 (m, 1H), 1.257 (s, 3H).



5

Step B: (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-4-(azidomethyl)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

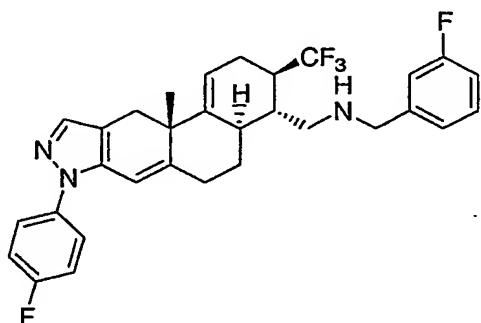
To a solution of [(11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]methyl methanesulfonate from Step A (120 mg, 0.234 mmol) in DMF (2.0 mL) was added sodium azide (20 mg, 0.375 mmol). The reaction mixture was heated to 50 °C for 4 hrs, cooled to RT, diluted with ethyl acetate. It was washed with H₂O, brine, and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of the solvent, the crude product was purified by column chromatography eluting with 5 % to 100% ethyl acetate in hexane to yield 90 mg of the title compound. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.482 (m, 2H), 7.431 (s, 1H), 7.179 (m, 2H), 6.237 (s, 1H), 5.748 (m, 1H), 3.654 (m, 1H), 3.554 (m, 1H), 2.838 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.222-2.504 (m, 6H), 2.066 (m, 1H), 1.868 (m, 1H), 1.521 (m, 1H), 1.238 (s, 3H).

20 Step C: 1-[(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]methanamine

To a solution of the intermediate from Step B (90 mg, 0.208 mmol) in THF/H₂O (2.08/0.23 mL) was added triphenylphosphine (107.6 mg, 0.171 mmol) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated to 50 °C for 4 hours, cooled to RT and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude material was

purified by preparative thin layer chromatography eluting was 5% 2M NH₃ in MeOH/CH₂Cl₂ to obtain 40 mg of the title compound. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.968 (bs, 2H), 7.556 (s, 1H), 7.450 (m, 3H), 7.217 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2 H), 6.118 (s, 1H), 5.777 (s, 1H), 3.052 (m, 2H), 2.854 (m, 1H), 2.538 (m, 1H), 2.429 (m, 3H), 5 2.252 (m, 3H), 2.037 (m, 2H), 1.487 (m, 1H), 1.226 (s, 3H).

EXAMPLE 54

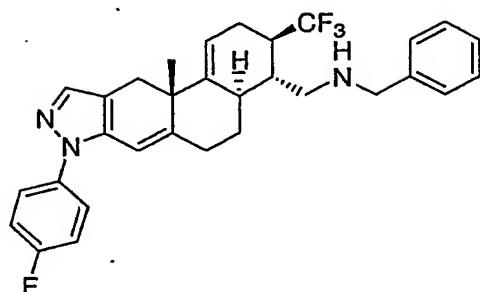


10

1-[*(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-N-(3-fluorobenzyl)methanamine*

To a solution of *(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-*15 carbaldehyde from EXAMPLE 47(11 mg, 0.0254 mmol) in 1,2-dichloroethane (0.5 mL) was added 3-fluorobenzylamine (4.80 mg, 0.381 mmol) at RT. After 2 hours, sodium triacetoxyborohydride (10.5 mg, 0.0381 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir overnight. The reaction was quenched with NH₄Cl, 20 diluted with CH₂Cl₂, and the organic layer was washed with H₂O, brine, and dried over MgSO₄. The crude product was purified via HPLC to yield the title compound. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.473 (m, 2H), 7.398 (m, 1H), 7.232 (m, 1H), 7.169 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.074 (m, 2H), 6.917 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.202 (s, 1H), 5.676 (s, 1H), 3.815 (m, 1H), 3.743 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.760 (m, 2H), 2.503 (m, 3H), 2.379 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.232 (m, 4H), 1.860 (m, 1H), 1.529 (m, 2H), 1.201 (s, 3H).

EXAMPLE 55



5 1-[(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-N-benzylmethanamine

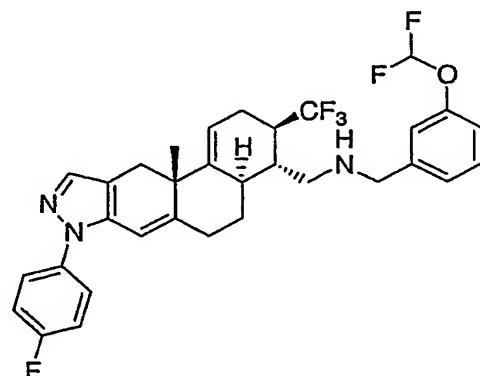
The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carbaldehyde from EXAMPLE 47 and benzylamine

10 according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 54.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.483 (m, 2H), 7.410 (s, 1H), 7.274 (m, 4H), 7.228 (m, 1H), 7.173 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.197 (s, 1H), 5.666 (s, 1H), 3.806 (m, 2H), 2.775 (m, 2H), 2.584 (m, 2H), 2.485 (m, 1H), 2.338 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.247 (m, 4H), 1.870 (m, 1H), 15.42 (m, 1H), 1.201 (s, 3H).

15

EXAMPLE 56

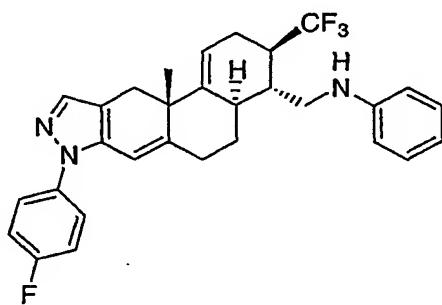


20 1-[(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-N-benzylmethanamine

The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carbaldehyde from EXAMPLE 47 and 3-(difluoromethoxy)benzylamine according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 54. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.472 (m, 2H), 7.405 (s, 1H), 7.269 (m, 1H), 7.170 (m, 3H), 7.096 (s, 1H), 6.988 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.471 (t, *J*_{HF} = 74.2 Hz, 1H), 6.203 (s, 1H), 5.677 (s, 1H), 3.815 (m, 2H), 2.778 (m, 2H), 2.570 (m, 3H), 2.347 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.264 (m, 4H), 1.852 (m, 1H), 1.556 (m, 1H).

10

EXAMPLE 57

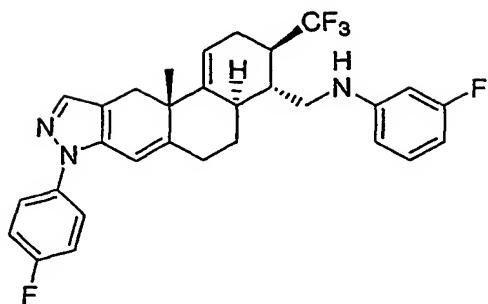


1-[(3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]-N-benzylmethanamine

The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carbaldehyde from EXAMPLE 47 and aniline according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 54. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.588 (s, 1H), 7.456 (m, 2H), 7.215 (m, 4H), 6.914 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.806 (d, *J* = 6.806, 2H), 6.137 (s, 1H), 5.772 (s, 1H), 5.051 (bs, 1H), 3.305 (m, 2H), 2.829 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.497 (m, 1H), 2.436 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.365 (m, 1H), 2.278 (m, 1H), 2.156 (m, 1H), 2.006 (m, 1H), 1.662 (m, 1H), 1.240 (s, 3H).

25

EXAMPLE 58

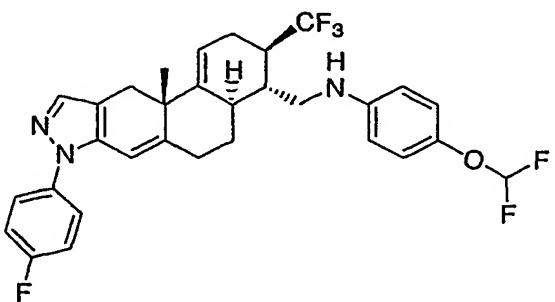


5 *N-[(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]methyl]-3-fluoroaniline*

The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carbaldehyde from EXAMPLE 47 and 3-fluoroaniline according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 54. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.620 (s, 1H), 7.438 (m, 2H) 7.198 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.087 (m, 1H), 6.388 (m, 2H), 6.311 (m, 1H), 6.121 (s, 1H), 5.771 (s, 1H), 4.817 (bs, 1H), 3.214 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.778 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.453 (d, 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.408 (m, 2H), 2.352 (m, 2H), 2.297 (m, 2H), 2.095 (m, 1H), 1.985 (m, 1H), 1.683 (m, 1H), 1.238 (s, 3H).

15

EXAMPLE 59

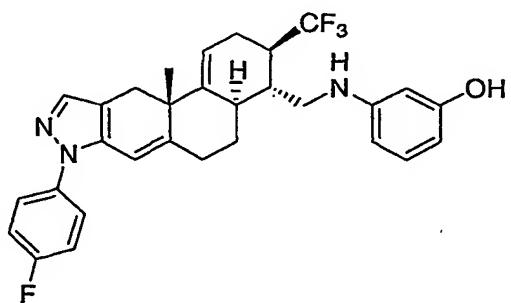


20 *N-[(3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]methyl]-3-(difluoromethoxy)aniline*

The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carbaldehyde from EXAMPLE 47 and 4-difluoromethoxy aniline according to the procedure described EXAMPLE 54. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.861 (bs, 1H), 7.681 (s, 1H), 7.458 (m, 2H), 7.250 (t, J = 14.0 Hz, 2H), 7.160 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.634-6.336 (m, 3H), 6.129 (s, 1H), 5.791 (s, 1H), 3.265 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 2.823 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.514-2.318 (m, 7H), 2.117 (m, 1H), 2.022 (m, 1H), 1.700 (m, 1H), 1.266 (s, 3H).

10

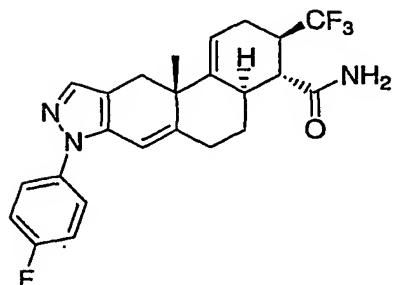
EXAMPLE 60



3-((3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl)methyl}amino)phenol
 The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carbaldehyde from EXAMPLE 47 and 3-hydroxyaniline according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 54. ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz): δ 10.061 (s, 1H), 7.477 (m, 1H), 7.449 (s, 1H), 7.249 (t, J = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 7.117 (m, 2H), 6.915 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.558 (dd, J = 1.8 Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.221 (s, 1H), 5.860 (m, 1H), 2.898 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.782 (m, 1H), 2.689 (m, 1H), 2.545 (m, 2H), 2.432 (m, 3H), 2.244 (m, 2H), 1.978 (m, 1H), 1.602 (m, 1H), 1.251 (s, 1H).

25

EXAMPLE 61



5 (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxamide

To a stirred solution of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid from EXAMPLE 2 Step A (45 mg, 0.10 mmol) in DMF (600 μ l)

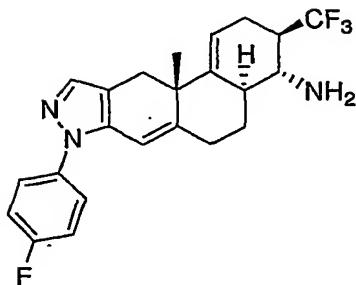
10 was added benzotriazol-1-yloxy-tris(dimethylamino)phosphonium hexafluorophosphate (66 mg, 0.15 mmol), 1-hydroxybenzotriazole hydrate (20 mg, 0.15 mmol), N,N-diisopropylethylamine (70 μ l, 0.40 mmol), and NH₄Cl (11 mg, 0.20 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred under N₂ at room temperature for 2 hours. It was then diluted with ethyl acetate and washed 2x with water followed by brine. The

15 organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 3:2 ethyl acetate-hexanes to yield 32 mg of the title compound.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 446 (M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.26 (s, 3H); 1.59 (m, 1H); 2.01 (m, 1H); 2.24 (m, 1H); 2.42 (m, 4H); 2.60 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.67 (m, 2H); 2.88 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 5.85 (br d, J=6.2 Hz, 1H); 6.25 (s, 1H); 7.28 (m, 2H); 7.44 (s, 1H); 7.49 (m, 2H).

EXAMPLE 62



5 (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

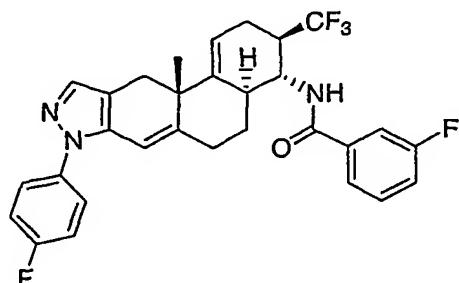
To a stirred solution of *3R,4R,4aR,11aS*-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxamide from EXAMPLE 61 (268 mg, 0.602 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (4.5 ml), under N₂, was added NaOCl (10-13%) (1.2 ml), 2N aqueous NaOH (2.1 ml), and water (2.1 ml). The reaction mixture was heated at 40°C for 1 hour. The reaction mixture was diluted with water and extracted 3x with ethyl acetate. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure to yield 226 mg of the title compound.

15 Mass spectrum (ESI) 418 (M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.25 (s, 3H); 1.61 (m, 1H); 2.32 (m, 7H); 2.52 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.88 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.95 (app t, J=8.0 Hz, 1H); 5.81 (br d, J=6.0 Hz, 1H); 6.25 (s, 1H); 7.29 (m, 2H); 7.43 (s, 1H); 7.49 (m, 2H).

20

EXAMPLE 63



N-[*(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]3-fluorobenzamide*

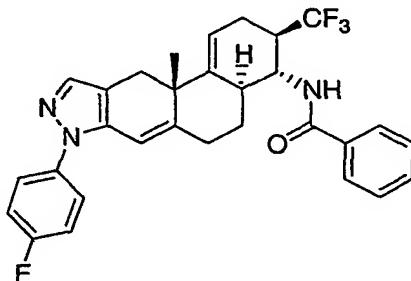
To a stirred solution of (*3R,4R,4aS,11aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 (10 mg, 0.024 mmol) in methylene chloride (0.5 ml) was added diisopropylethylamine (8.4 μ l, 0.048 mmol) followed by 3-fluorobenzoyl chloride (4.4 μ l, 0.036 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred under N_2 at room temperature for 35 min. It was then concentrated under reduced pressure, diluted with ethyl acetate, and washed with saturated $NaHCO_3$, 2*N* aqueous HCl, and brine. The 10 organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 95:5 dichloromethane-methanol to yield 8 mg of the title compound.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 540 (M+1).

1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 1.28 (s, 3H); 1.72 (m, 1H); 2.03 (m, 1H); 2.44 (m, 4H); 2.61 ($\frac{1}{2}$ ABq, $J=15.8$ Hz, 1H); 2.70 (m, 2H); 2.89 ($\frac{1}{2}$ ABq, $J=15.8$ Hz, 1H); 4.27 (app t, $J=10.9$ Hz, 1H); 5.87 (br d, $J=6.0$ Hz, 1H); 6.24 (s, 1H); 7.29 (m, 3H); 7.44 (s, 1H); 7.51 (m, 4H); 7.64 (br d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H).

20

EXAMPLE 64



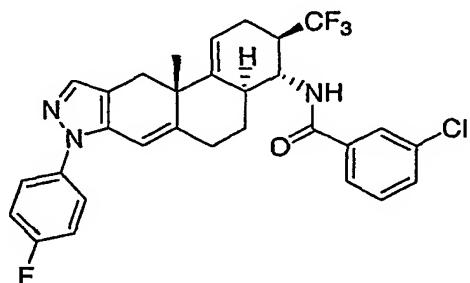
N-[*(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]benzamide*

25 The title compound was prepared from (*3R,4R,4aS,11aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and benzoyl chloride according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 63.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 522 (M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.28 (s, 3H); 1.73 (m, 1H); 2.04 (m, 1H); 2.43 (m, 4H); 2.61 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.70 (m, 2H); 2.90 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 4.28 (app t, J=10.8 Hz, 1H); 5.87 (br d, J=6.0 Hz, 1H); 6.24 (s, 1H); 7.28 (app t, J=8.7 Hz, 5 2H); 7.44 (s, 1H); 7.48 (m, 4H); 7.55 (app t, J=7.1 Hz, 1H); 7.81 (br d, J=7.5 Hz, 2H).

EXAMPLE 65



10

N-[(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-3-chlorobenzamide

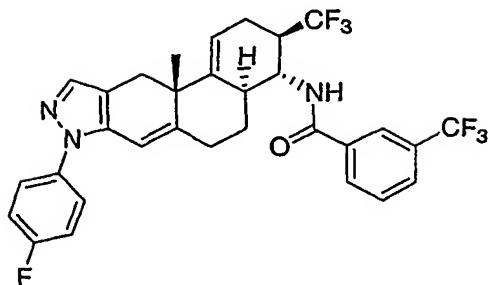
The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-15 naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and 3-chlorobenzoyl chloride according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 63. Triethylamine was used as the base.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 556 (M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.24 (s, 3H); 1.68 (m, 1H); 1.99 (m, 1H); 2.36 (m, 20 3H); 2.48 (m, 1H); 2.57 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.65 (m, 2H); 2.85 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 4.23 (app t, J=10.3 Hz, 1H); 5.83 (br d, J=6.2 Hz, 1H); 6.20 (s, 1H); 7.24 (m, 2H); 7.41 (s, 1H); 7.44 (m, 3H); 7.53 (m, 1H); 7.70 (br d, J=8.0 Hz, 1H); 7.78 (app t, J=1.7 Hz, 1H).

25

EXAMPLE 66



5 *N*-[3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*]-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide

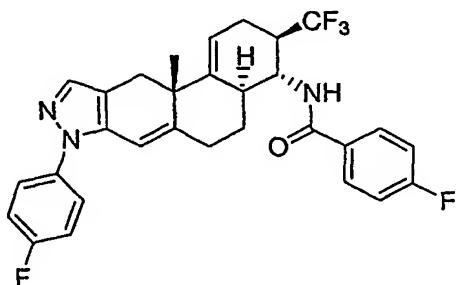
The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and 3-trifluoromethylbenzoyl chloride according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 63. Triethylamine was used as the base.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 590 (M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.25 (s, 3H); 1.69 (m, 1H); 2.01 (m, 1H); 2.36 (m, 3H); 2.49 (m, 1H); 2.58 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.67 (m, 2H); 2.86 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 4.26 (app t, J=10.8 Hz, 1H); 5.84 (br d, J=6.1 Hz, 1H); 6.21 (s, 1H); 7.24 (app t, J=8.7 Hz, 2H); 7.41 (s, 1H); 7.45 (m, 2H); 7.67 (app t, J=7.7 Hz, 1H); 7.83 (br d, J=7.7 Hz, 1H); 8.04 (br d, J=7.8 Hz, 1H); 8.09 (s, 1H).

20

EXAMPLE 67



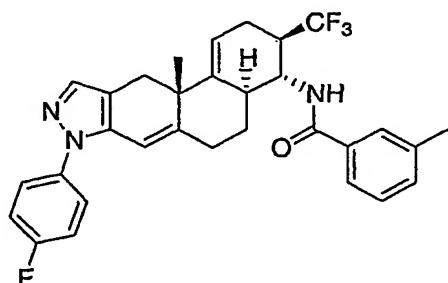
N-(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]-4-fluorobenzamide

The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and 4-fluorobenzoyl chloride according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 63.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 540 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 68

10



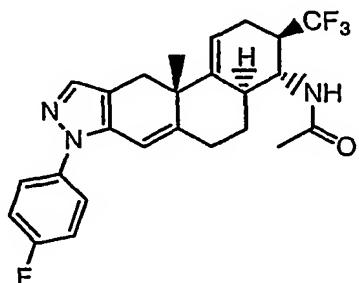
N-(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]-3-methylbenzamide

The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and 3-methylbenzoyl chloride according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 63.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 536 (M+1).

20

EXAMPLE 69



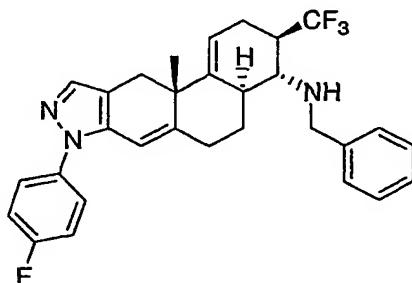
N-[(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]acetamide

The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and acetyl chloride according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 63.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 460 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 70

10



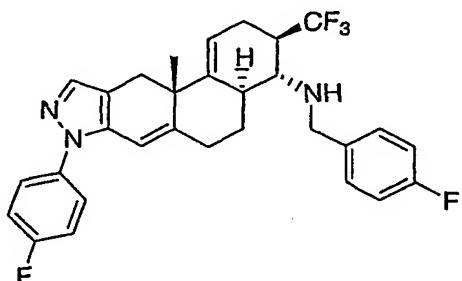
(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-N-benzyl-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

15 To a mixture of (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 (15 mg, 0.036 mmol) in 1,2-dichloroethane (0.5 ml) was added benzaldehyde (5 μ l, 0.047 mmol) followed by glacial acetic acid (2 μ l, 0.036 mmol). After stirring under N₂ for 30 minutes at room temperature, sodium
20 triacetoxyborohydride (15 mg, 0.072 mmol) was added, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with 4 ml of 2N aqueous NaOH and extracted 3x with dichloromethane. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel
25 eluting with 10%-100% ethyl acetate in hexanes, followed by a second purification by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 2:3 ethyl acetate-hexanes to yield 9 mg of the title compound.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 508 (M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.22 (s, 3H); 1.55 (m, 1H); 2.02 (m, 1H); 2.27 (m, 3H); 2.47 (m, 2H); 2.49 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.59 (m, 1H); 2.86 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.93 (app t, J=6.8 Hz, 1H); 3.82 (Abq, J=13.0 Hz, J=26.1 Hz, 2H); 5.77 (br s, 1H); 6.23 (s, 1H); 7.22 (m, 1H); 7.29 (m, 4H); 7.34 (br d, J=7.5 Hz, 2H); 7.43 (s, 1H); 5 7.49 (m, 2H).

EXAMPLE 71



10

(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-N-(4-fluorobenzyl)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

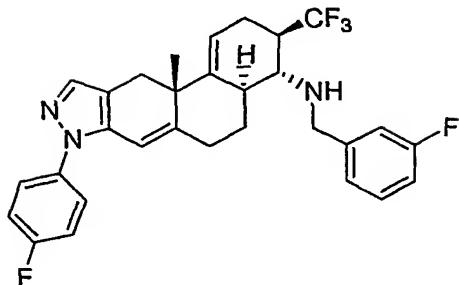
The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and 4-fluorobenzaldehyde according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 70.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 526 (M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.22 (s, 3H); 1.57 (m, 1H); 2.04 (m, 1H); 2.27 (m, 3H); 2.47 (m, 2H); 2.49 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.58 (m, 1H); 2.85 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.91 (app t, J=7.3 Hz, 1H); 3.81 (Abq, J=13.0 Hz, J=25.8 Hz, 2H); 5.77 (br s, 1H); 6.23 (s, 1H); 7.02 (m, 2H); 7.28 (m, 2H); 7.36 (m, 2H); 7.43 (s, 1H); 7.49 (m, 2H).

25

EXAMPLE 72



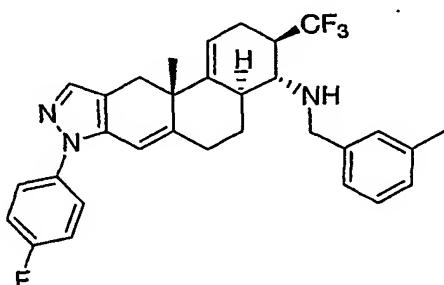
5 (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-N-(3-fluorobenzyl)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and 3-fluorobenzaldehyde according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 70.

10 Mass spectrum (ESI) 526 (M+1).

15 ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.22 (s, 3H); 1.58 (m, 1H); 2.05(m, 1H); 2.27 (m, 3H); 2.47 (m, 2H); 2.49 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.58 (m, 1H); 2.86 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.92 (app t, J=5.9 Hz, 1H); 3.84(ABq, J=14.0 Hz, J=25.0 Hz, 2H); 5.77 (br s, 1H); 6.23 (s, 1H); 6.94 (m, 1H); 7.14 (m, 2H); 7.29 (m, 3H); 7.42 (s, 1H); 7.48 (m, 2H).

EXAMPLE 73



20

(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-N-(3-methylbenzyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

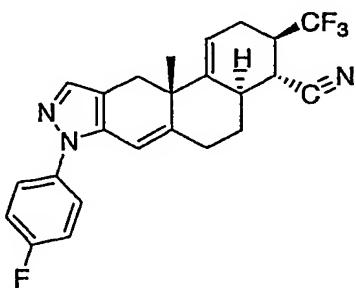
The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine EXAMPLE 62 and 3-methylbenzaldehyde according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 70.

5 Mass spectrum (ESI) 521(M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.22 (s, 3H); 1.55 (m, 1H); 1.99 (m, 1H); 2.27 (m, 3H); 2.30 (s, 3H); 2.47 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.48 (m, 2H); 2.59 (m, 1H); 2.84 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.94 (app t, J=5.5 Hz, 1H); 3.78 (Abq, J=12.8 Hz, J=32.0 Hz, 2H); 5.77 (br s, 1H); 6.22 (s, 1H); 7.04 (br d, J=7.6 Hz, 1H); 7.12 (br d, J=7.7 Hz, 1H); 7.18 (m, 2H); 7.28 (app t, J=8.5 Hz, 2H); 7.43 (s, 1H); 7.49 (m, 2H).

10

EXAMPLE 74



15

(3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carbonitrile

To a solution of (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxamide from EXAMPLE 61 (20 mg) in DMF (200 µl) was added cyanuric chloride (8mg). The reaction mixture was stirred under N₂ at room temperature for 1.75 hours. It was then diluted with water and extracted 3x with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with 10%-100% ethyl acetate in hexanes to yield 13 mg of the title compound.

20

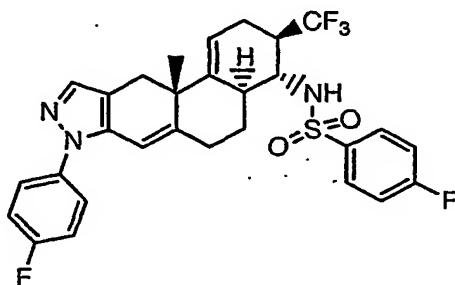
25

Mass spectrum (ESI) 428 (M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.26 (s, 3H); 1.72 (m, 1H); 2.29 (m, 3H); 2.45 (m, 2H); 2.59 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.87 (m, 4H); 5.87 (br d, J=6.0 Hz, 1H); 6.30 (s, 1H); 7.29 (m, 2H); 7.44 (s, 1H); 7.49 (m, 2H).

5

EXAMPLE 75



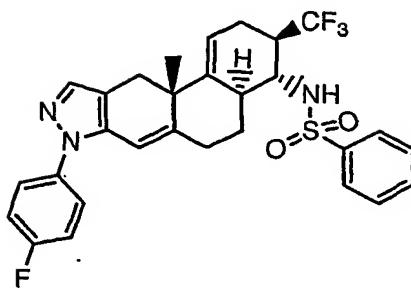
10 N-[(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-4-fluorobenzenesulfonamide

To a mixture of (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 (15 mg, 0.036 mmol) in THF (0.5 ml) was added 4-fluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride (11 mg, 0.054 mmol) followed by diisopropylethylamine (9 µl, 0.054 mmol). After stirring under N₂ at room temperature for ca. 2 hours, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 95:5 dichloromethane-methanol to yield 12 mg of the title compound.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 576 (M+1).

1H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.20 (s, 3H); 1.52 (m, 1H); 1.76 (m, 1H); 2.24 (m, 4H); 2.48 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.50 (m, 2H); 2.71 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 3.60 (app t, J=8.0 Hz, 1H); 5.78 (br s, 1H); 6.17 (s, 1H); 7.23 (app t, J=8.7 Hz, 2H); 7.29 (app t, J=8.7 Hz, 2H); 7.43 (s, 1H); 7.48 (m, 2H); 7.89 (m, 2H).

EXAMPLE 76

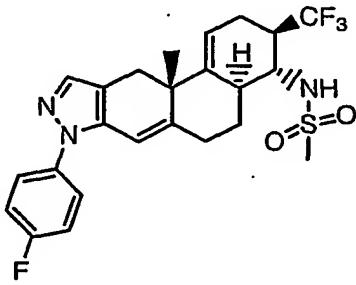


5 *N*-[(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]benzenesulfonamide

10 The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and benzenesulfonyl chloride according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 75.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 558 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 77



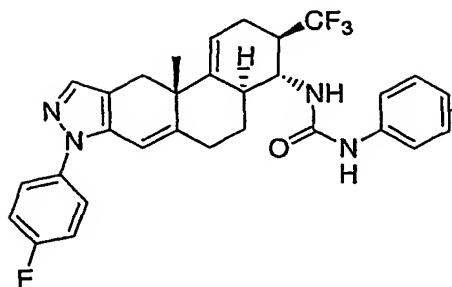
15

N-[(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]methanesulfonamide

20 The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and methanesulfonyl chloride according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 75.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 496 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 78



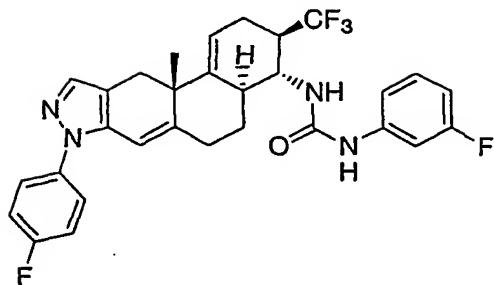
5 N-[3R,4R,4aS,11aS]-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-N'-phenylurea

To a solution of (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 (15 mg, 0.036 mmol) in dichloromethane (0.5 ml) was added 10 phenyl isocyanate (4.1 μ l, 0.038 mmol). After stirring under N_2 at room temperature for 3 hours, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with 1%-100% methanol in dichloromethane, followed by a second purification by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 95:5 dichloromethane-methanol to yield 13 mg of 15 the title compound.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 537 (M+1).

1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 1.27 (s, 3H); 1.72 (m, 1H); 2.10 (m, 1H); 2.41 (m, 4H); 2.59 (m, 2H); 2.59 ($\frac{1}{2}$ ABq, $J=15.8$ Hz, 1H); 2.89 ($\frac{1}{2}$ ABq, $J=15.8$ Hz, 1H); 3.93 (app t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H); 5.83 (br d, $J=5.3$ Hz, 1H); 6.25 (s, 1H); 6.99 (app t, $J=6.9$ Hz, 1H); 7.27 (m, 4H); 7.34 (br d, $J=8.3$ Hz, 2H); 7.44 (s, 1H); 7.49 (m, 2H).

EXAMPLE 79



5 *N*-[(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]-*N*-(3-fluorophenyl)urea

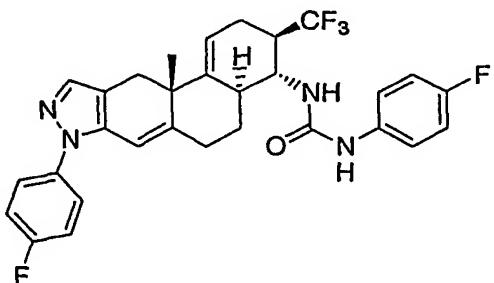
The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-10 naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and 3-fluorophenylisocyanate according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 78.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 555 (M+1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.27 (s, 3H); 1.71 (m, 1H); 2.09 (m, 1H); 2.41 (m, 4H); 2.57 (m, 2H); 2.59 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.88 (½ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 3.93 (app t, J=9.6 Hz, 1H); 5.83 (br d, J=6.0 Hz, 1H); 6.24 (s, 1H); 6.69 (m, 1H); 7.02 (br d, J=8.3 Hz, 1H); 7.23 (dd, J=8.2 Hz, J=14.8 Hz, 1H); 7.28 (app t, J=8.4 Hz, 2H); 15 7.33 (m, 1H); 7.44 (s, 1H); 7.49 (m, 2H).

20

EXAMPLE 80



N-(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]-*N*'-(4-fluorophenyl)urea

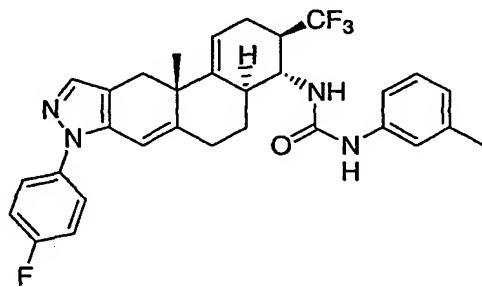
5 The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and 4-fluorophenylisocyanate according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 78.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 555 (M+1):

10 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.26 (s, 3H); 1.71 (m, 1H); 2.09 (m, 1H); 2.41 (m, 4H); 2.57 (m, 2H); 2.59 ($\frac{1}{2}$ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.88 ($\frac{1}{2}$ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 3.92 (app t, J=9.9 Hz, 1H); 5.82 (br d, J=5.7 Hz, 1H); 6.24 (s, 1H); 7.00 (app t, J=8.9 Hz, 2H); 7.28 (app t, J=9.0 Hz, 2H); 7.33 (m, 2H); 7.44 (s, 1H); 7.49 (m, 2H).

EXAMPLE 81

15



20 *N*-(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]-*N*'-(3-methylphenyl)urea

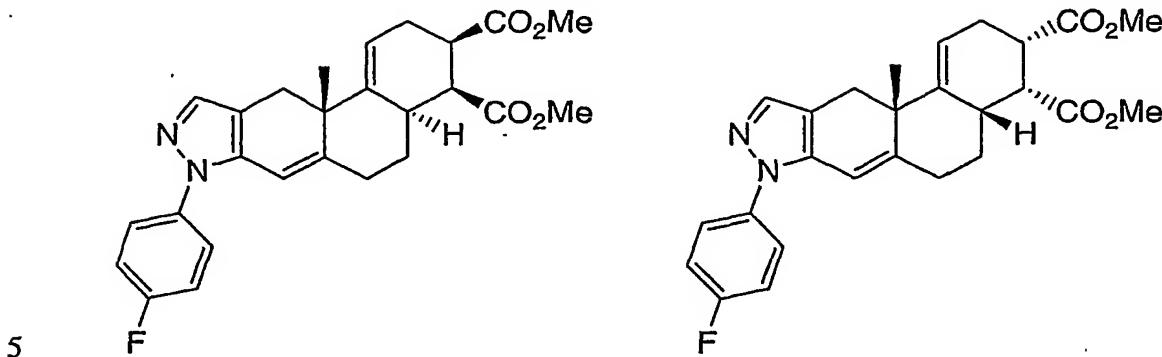
25 The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine from EXAMPLE 62 and 3-methylphenylisocyanate according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 78.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 551 (M+1):

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 1.26 (s, 3H); 1.71 (m, 1H); 2.09 (m, 1H); 2.30 (s, 3H); 2.42 (m, 4H); 2.57 (m, 2H); 2.58 ($\frac{1}{2}$ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.88 ($\frac{1}{2}$ ABq, J=15.8 Hz, 1H); 3.92 (app t, J=10.0 Hz, 1H); 5.82 (br d, J=5.7 Hz, 1H); 6.24 (s, 1H); 6.82

(app t, $J=3.2$ Hz, 1H); 7.13 (br d, $J=4.8$ Hz, 2H); 7.19 (s, 1H); 7.28 (app t, $J=8.7$ Hz, 2H); 7.44 (s, 1H); 7.49 (m, 2H).

EXAMPLES 82 AND 83



5

Dimethyl (3R,4S,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate and dimethyl (3S,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate

10 To a solution of 100 mg of (4aS)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-5-vinyl-4,4a,7,8-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[f]indazole prepared as in EXAMPLE 1 Step F in 2 mL of CH_2Cl_2 was added 39 mg of maleic anhydride, then 0.7 mL of a 1.0 M solution of BCl_3 in CH_2Cl_2 . The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h, then concentrated. The residue was dissolved in 3 mL of 2:1 benzene-MeOH and excess

15 TMSCH_2N_2 was added. The mixture was stirred overnight, then quenched with trifluoroacetic acid and concentrated. Preparative TLC, eluting with 1:1 hexanes-EtOAc, provided 92 mg of the title compounds as approximately a 2:1 mixture. Further purification by HPLC on Chiralcel OJ, eluting with 20% ethanol-heptane, provided two clean diastereomers: 29 mg of dimethyl (3R,4S,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-

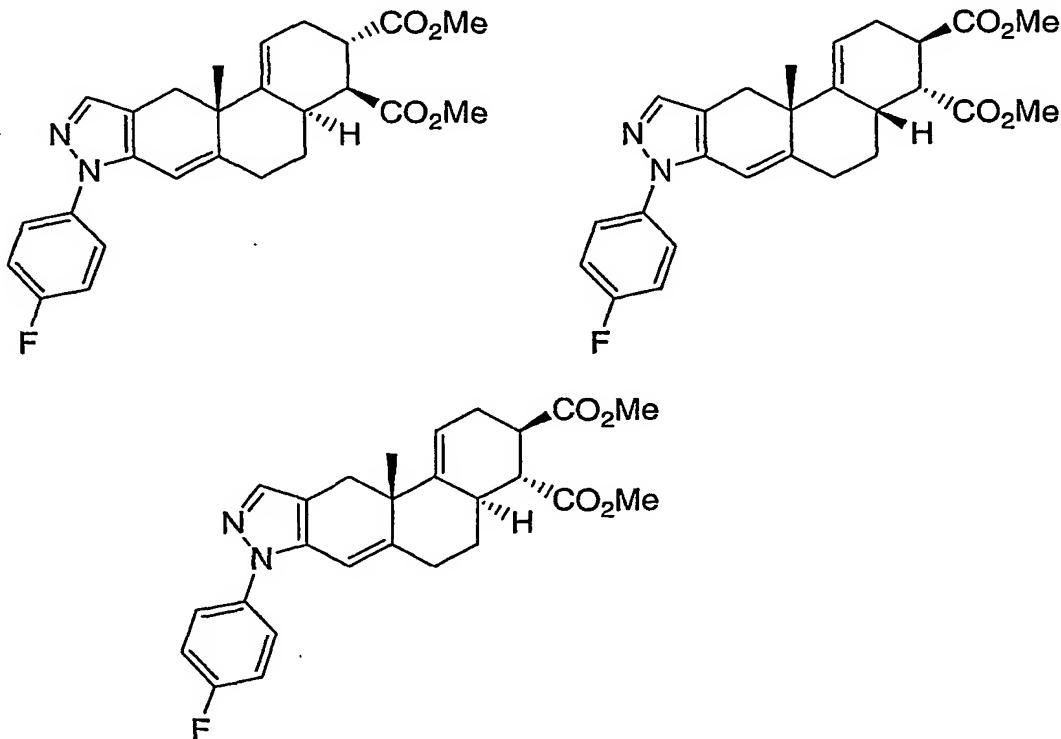
20 fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate and 14.5 mg of dimethyl (3S,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate. Mass spectrum (ESI) 451 ($\text{M}+1$). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3CN) diagnostic peaks only:

25 EXAMPLE 82 Dimethyl (3R,4S,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate: δ 3.13

(dd, $J=4$ Hz, 6 Hz, 1H, H_4), 2.98 (ddd, $J=4$ Hz, 7.5 Hz, 7.5 Hz, 1H, H_3) 2.69-2.79 (m, 2H, H_{4a} , H_{11}).

EXAMPLE 83 Dimethyl (3*S*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-5,3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate: δ 3.22 (dd, $J=4$ Hz, 6 Hz, 1H, H_4), 3.01 (d, $J=15$ Hz, 1H, H_{11}), 2.78-2.87 (m, 2H, H_3 , H_{4a}).

EXAMPLES 84, 85 AND 86



10 Dimethyl (3*S*,4*S*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate; dimethyl (3*S*,4*S*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate; and dimethyl (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate

15 The title compounds were prepared from (4*aS*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4*a*-methyl-5-vinyl-4,4*a*,7,8-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[*f*]indazole EXAMPLE 1 Step F and dimethyl fumarate according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 82. Purification by HPLC on Chiraldak AD, eluting with 15% ethanol-heptane provided

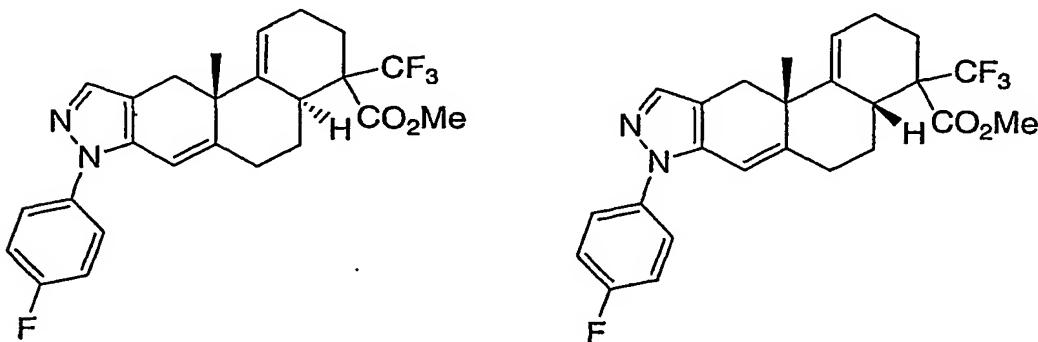
three clean diastereomers. Mass spectrum (ESI) 451 (M+1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) diagnostic peaks only:

EXAMPLE 84 Dimethyl (3*S*,4*S*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate: δ 3.19 (dd, J=6 Hz, 12 Hz, 1H, H_4), 2.95 (ddd, J=5.5 Hz, 11.5 Hz, 12 Hz, 1H, H_3) 2.84 (m, 1H, H_{4a}).

EXAMPLE 85 Dimethyl (3*S*,4*S*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate: δ 3.00 (ddd, J=5 Hz, 10.5 Hz, 11 Hz, 1H, H_3), 2.73 (d, J=15 Hz, 1H, H_{11}), 2.66 (m, 2H, H_{14} , H_{4a}).

EXAMPLE 86 Dimethyl (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate: δ 2.95 (ddd, J=6 Hz, 9.5 Hz, 10.5 Hz, 1H, H_3), 2.78 (dd, J=9.5 Hz, 11 Hz, 1H, H_4), 2.67 (m, 1H, H_{11}).

EXAMPLES 87, 88, 89, AND 90



20 Methyl (4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate and methyl (4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate

25 The title compounds were prepared from (4*aS*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4*a*-methyl-5-vinyl-4,4*a*,7,8-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[*f*]indazole EXAMPLE 1 Step F and trifluoromethyl acrylic acid according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 82. Purification by HPLC on Chiralcel OJ, eluting with 10% ethanol-heptane, provided

four clean diastereomers, two with 4a*S* stereochemistry and two with 4a*R* stereochemistry. Mass spectrum (ESI) 447 (M+1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, C₆D₆) diagnostic peaks only:

EXAMPLE 87 Methyl (4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-
5 3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate, diastereomer
1: δ 3.09 (br t, J=9.6 Hz, 1H, H_{4a}), 2.91 (d, J=15.6 Hz, 1H, H₁₁), 2.25 (dd, J=5 Hz, 12
Hz, 1H, H₃) 2.17, (d, J=15.6 Hz, 1H, H₁₁), 2.09 (m, 1H, H₂), 2.01 (m, 1H, H₃), 1.83-
1.94 (m, 2H, H₂, H₆).

10 EXAMPLE 88 Methyl (4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-
3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate, diastereomer
2: δ 3.52 (dd, J=6.5 Hz, 9.5 Hz, 1H, H_{4a}), 3.18 (d, J=15.6 Hz, 1H, H₁₁), 2.33-2.42 (m,
2H, H₂, H₃), 2.21 (d, J=15.6 Hz, 1H, H₁₁), 2.03 (m, 1H, H₆).

15 EXAMPLE 89 Methyl (4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-
3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate, diastereomer 1: δ 3.45 (br d, J=13.5 Hz, 1H, H_{4a}), 2.86 (d, J=15 Hz, 1H,
H₁₁), 2.46 (m, 1H, H₆), 2.39 (d, J=15 Hz, 1H, H₁₁), 2.12-2.33 (m, 3H, H₂, H₃, H₆).

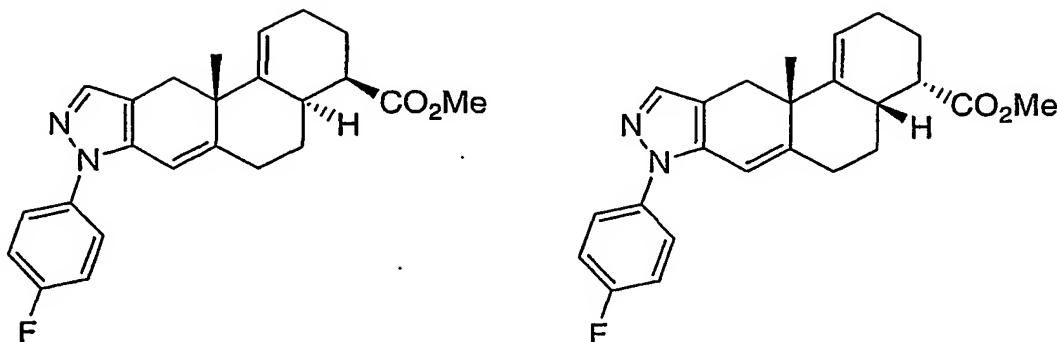
20 EXAMPLE 90 Methyl (4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-
3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate, diastereomer 2: δ 2.90 (br d, J=12.5 Hz, 1H, H_{4a}), 2.86 (d, J=15.5 Hz,
1H, H₁₁), 2.55 (d, J=15.5 Hz, 1H, H₁₁), 2.26 (m, 1H, H₆), 2.01-2.20 (m, 3H, H₂, H₃,
H₃).

25

30

35

EXAMPLES 91 AND 92



Methyl (4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate and methyl (4S,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-

5 fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate

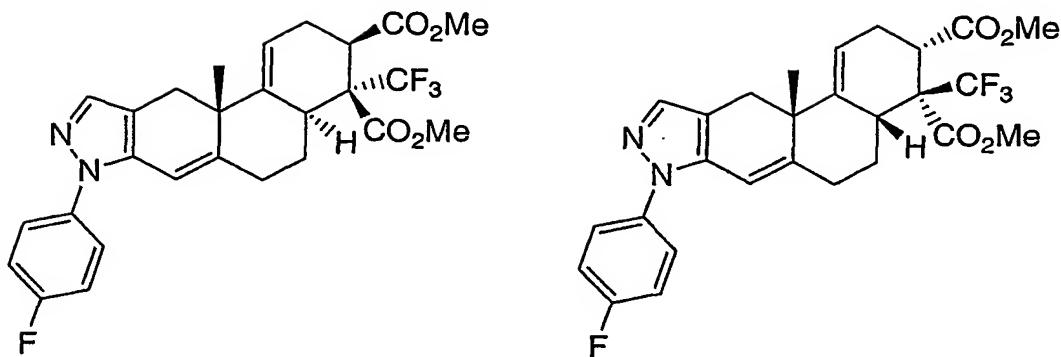
The title compounds were prepared from (4aS)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-5-vinyl-4,4a,7,8-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[f]indazole from EXAMPLE 1 Step F and methyl acrylate according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 82.

10 Purification by HPLC on Chiralcel OJ, eluting with 5% ethanol-heptane provided two clean diastereomers. Mass spectrum (ESI) 393 (M+1). ¹H NMR (C₆D₆) diagnostic peaks only:

EXAMPLE 91 Methyl (4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate (500 MHz): δ 15 2.83 (m, 1H, H_{4a}), 2.72 (d, $J=16$ Hz, 1H, H_{11}), 2.50 (ddd, $J=2.5$ Hz, 5.5 Hz, 12.5 Hz, 1H, H_4).

EXAMPLE 92 Methyl (4S,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate (600 MHz): δ 20 2.91 (d, $J=16$ Hz, 1H, H_{11}), 2.76 (m, 1H, H_{4a}), 2.63 (ddd, $J=3$ Hz, 6 Hz, 12.5 Hz, 1H, H_4).

EXAMPLES 93 AND 94

Dimethyl (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-

5 3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate and
dimethyl (3S,4S,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-
3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate

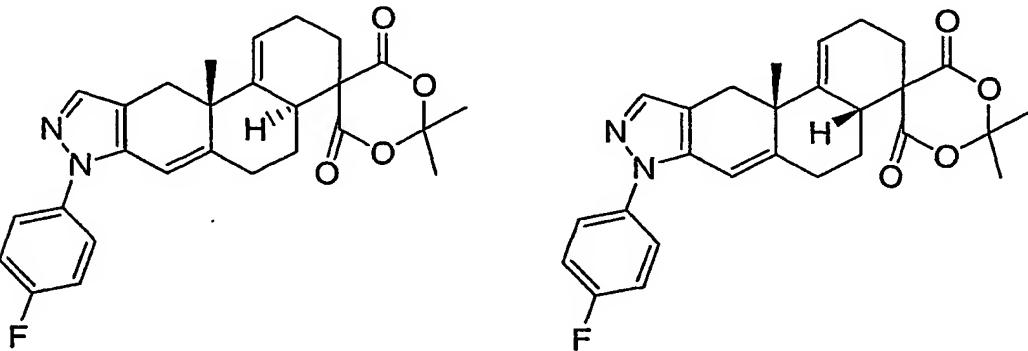
To a suspension of LiClO₄ (532 mg) in 0.5 mL of Et₂O was added 100 mg of (4aS)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4a-methyl-5-vinyl-4,4a,7,8-tetrahydro-1H-10 benzo[f]indazole from EXAMPLE 1 Step F in 0.5 mL of Et₂O, then 60 mg of trifluoromethylmaleic anhydride. The mixture, which gradually became homogeneous, was stirred at room temperature overnight (20h), then poured into 5 mL NaHCO₃ and extracted with 3 x 5 mL EtOAc. The combined organics were washed with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated. The residue was dissolved in 3 mL of 2:1 benzene-MeOH and excess TMSCH₂N₂ was added. The mixture was stirred overnight, then quenched with trifluoroacetic acid and concentrated. Preparative TLC, eluting with 3:1 hexanes-EtOAc, provided 14 mg of dimethyl (3S,4S,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-15 3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate, EXAMPLE 94, and 60 mg of a 10 to 1 mixture of dimethyl (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-20 3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate and dimethyl (3S,4S,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-25 3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate. Part of this mixture was used in Example 103 and 104 and the remainder was further purified by HPLC on Chiralcel OJ, eluting with 10% ethanol-heptane to give the title

compound of Example 93. Mass spectrum (ESI) 519 (M+1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz) diagnostic peaks only:

EXAMPLE 93 Dimethyl (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate (CDCl_3): δ 3.08 (dd, J =6 Hz, 9 Hz, 1H, H_3), 2.93 (br t, J =9.5 Hz, 1H, H_{4a}).

EXAMPLE 94 Dimethyl (3*S*,4*S*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate (C_6D_6): δ 2.99 (dd, J =6.5 Hz, 11.5 Hz, 1H, H_3), 2.81 (br d, J =11.5 Hz, 1H, H_{4a}).

EXAMPLES 95 AND 96



15 (4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-Fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-(2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione) and (4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-(2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione)

20 To a solution of 100 mg of (4*aS*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4*a*-methyl-5-vinyl-4,4*a*,7,8-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[*f*]indazole from EXAMPLE 1 Step F, 47 mg of 2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione, and 4 mg of *L*-proline in 1 mL of CH_3CN was added 32 μL of a 37% aqueous solution of formaldehyde. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h; then an additional 5 mg of 2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione and 5 μL of formaldehyde were added. After 5 min, a white precipitate formed and the mixture was quenched by addition of ice, then filtered, washing solids with cold water. The solid precipitate was dried under vacuum to yield 129 mg of a 10:1

mixture of the title compounds. Recrystallization (2 crops) from t-butyl methyl ether provided 93 mg of (4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-(2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione).

Preparative TLC of the filtrate, eluting with 1:1 hexanes-EtOAc, provided an

5 additional 18 mg of the major diastereomer, and 10 mg of (4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-(2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione). Mass spectrum (ESI) 463 (M+1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) diagnostic peaks only:

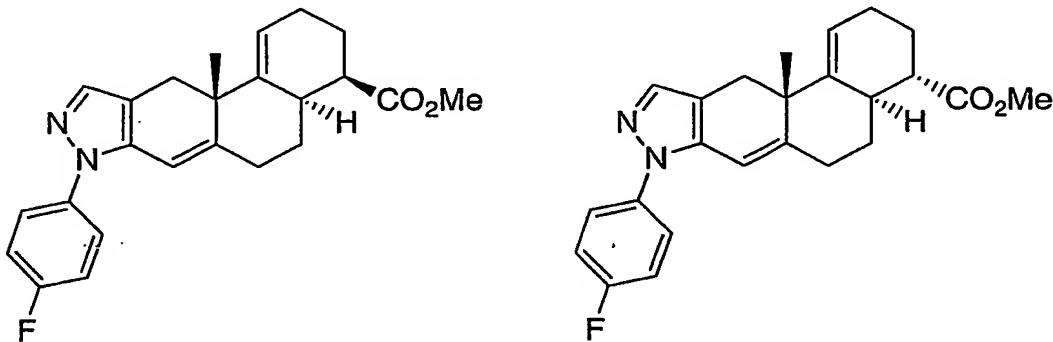
EXAMPLE 95 (4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-

10 octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-(2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione): δ 5.86 (m, 1H, H_{4a}).

EXAMPLE 96(4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-(2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione): δ 3.33

15 (br d, J=12.6 Hz, 1H, H_{4a}).

EXAMPLES 97 AND 98



Methyl (4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate and methyl (4*S*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate

To a solution of 890 mg of (4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-(2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione from EXAMPLE 95 in 10 mL of DMSO was added 200 μ L of water, then 81 mg of LiOH. The mixture was heated to 120C for 4 h, then cooled, poured into 20 mL of 1N HCl and extracted with 3 X 20 mL of Et₂O. The combined

organics were washed with 10 mL of brine, dried (Na_2SO_4), and concentrated. The residue was dissolved in 5 mL of benzene and 0.5 mL of MeOH and treated with 1.5 mL of 2.0 M TMSCl_2N_2 , then quenched with trifluoroacetic acid and concentrated. Flash chromatography (Biotage Horizon system, 40S cartridge) with a gradient of 2%

5 EtOAc in hexanes to 100% EtOAc provided 650 mg of the title compounds as a 1.6:1 mixture of diastereomers. Further purification of a 140 mg aliquot of the mixture by HPLC on Chiralpak AD, eluting with 50% isopropanol-heptane, provided 76 mg of methyl (*4R,4aR,11aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate and 46 mg of methyl (*4S,4aR,11aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate. Mass spectrum (ESI) 393 ($\text{M}+1$). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) diagnostic peaks only:

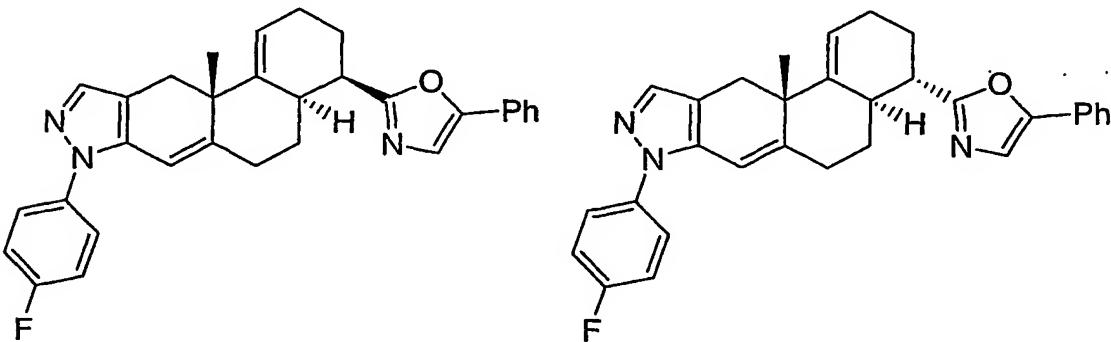
EXAMPLE 97 Methyl (*4R,4aR,11aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate: see

15 EXAMPLE 91

EXAMPLE 98 Methyl (*4S,4aR,11aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate: δ 3.08 (d, $J=16$ Hz, 1H, H_{11}), 2.91 (m, 1H, H_{4a}), 2.31 (m, 1H, H_4).

20

EXAMPLES 99 AND 100



(*4R,4aR,11aS*)-8-(4-Fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3-oxazol-2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole and (*4S,4aR,11aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3-oxazol-2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole

Step A: (4aR,11aS)-8-(4-Fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid

To a solution of 25 mg of a ca. 1:1 mixture of methyl (4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate and methyl (4S,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylate (EXAMPLES 97 and 98) in 1.5 mL of 1:1:1 THF-MeOH-H₂O was added LiOH. The mixture was stirred overnight (18 h) at 45° C, then cooled, diluted with 10 mL of 1 N HCl, and extracted with 3 X 10 mL of EtOAc. The combined organics were dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated to yield 21 mg of the title compound as a ca. 1:1 mixture of diastereomers. Mass spectrum (ESI) 379 (M+1).

Step B: (4aR,11aS)-8-(4-Fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4- N-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)carboxamide

To a 0° C solution of 45 mg of (4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid (a ca. 1:1 mixture of diastereomers, EXAMPLE 99, Step A) in 1 mL of CH₂Cl₂ was added oxalyl chloride (90 µL of a 2.0 M solution in CH₂Cl₂), then DMF (5 µL). The mixture was stirred at 0° C until gas evolution ceased; then the bath was removed and stirring was continued for 30 min, at which point LC/MS analysis showed no starting material. The mixture was concentrated, then co-concentrated twice with 10 mL toluene, then redissolved in 1 mL of CH₂Cl₂. 2-Aminoacetophenone (22 mg) and Et₃N (36 µL) were added and the mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. The mixture was diluted with 10 mL of 10% aq NH₄OH, and extracted with 3 X 10 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organics were washed with 10 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated. Preparative TLC, eluting with 1:1 hexanes-EtOAc provided 40 mg of the title compound as a ca. 1:1 mixture of diastereomers. Mass spectrum (ESI) 496 (M+1).

Step C: (4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-Methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3-oxazol-2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole and (4S,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3-oxazol-2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole

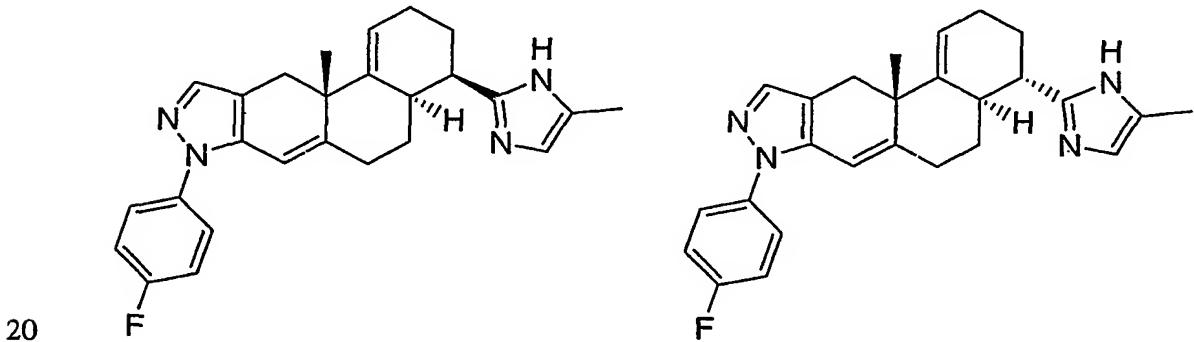
A solution of 38 mg of (4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4- N-(2-oxo-2-

phenylethyl)carboxamide (a ca. 1:1 mixture of diastereomers, EXAMPLE 99, Step B) in 1 mL of phosphorus oxychloride was heated to reflux and stirred at this temperature for 30 min, then quenched by careful addition of ice. The mixture was basified with conc. NH₄OH (exothermic), diluted with 5 mL of H₂O and extracted 5 with 3 X 10 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organics were washed with 10 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated. Preparative TLC, eluting with 2:1 hexanes-EtOAc provided 10 mg of each of the title compounds. Mass spectrum (ESI) 496 (M+1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, C₆D₆) diagnostic peaks only:

EXAMPLE 99 (4*R*,4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3-oxazol-10 2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole: δ 3.06 (m, H₄), 3.00 (m, 1H, H_{4a}), 2.78 (d, J=16 Hz, 1 H, H₁₁), 2.19 (d, J=16 Hz, 1 H, H₁₁), 2.12 (m, 1 H, H₃), 1.86-2.06 (m, 4 H, H₂, H₂, H₃, H₆).

EXAMPLE 100 (4*S*,4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-phenyl-1,3-oxazol-2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole: δ 3.23 (d, J=16 Hz, 1 H, H₁₁), 3.15 (m, H_{4a}), 2.85 (m, 1H, H₄), 2.30(d, J=16 Hz, 1 H, H₁₁), 2.12 (m, 1 H, H₃), 1.86-2.16 (m, 5 H, H₂, H₂, H₃, H₆, H₆).

EXAMPLES 101 AND 102



20 (4*R*,4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole and (4*S*,4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole

25 Step A: (4*aR*,11a*S*)-8-(4-Fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carbaldehyde

To a 0°C solution of 105 mg of a ca. 1:1 mixture of methyl (4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate and methyl (4*S*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate (EXAMPLES 97 and 98) in 3 mL of THF was added 0.3 mL of a 1.0 M solution of LiAlH₄ in THF dropwise. The mixture was stirred 15 min at 0°C; then the bath was removed and the mixture was stirred 30 min while warming to room temperature, at which point TLC showed no starting material. To the mixture was added 11 μL of H₂O, then 11 μL of 15% aq NaOH, then 33 μL of H₂O. The mixture was stirred 30 min, then filtered and concentrated. The residue was dissolved in 1 mL of CH₂Cl₂. To 0.31 mL of a 2.0 M solution of oxalyl chloride in 2 mL of CH₂Cl₂ at -78°C was added 36 μL of DMSO. The mixture was stirred 5 min at -78°C; then the solution of alcohol in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ was added dropwise and stirring was continued for 15 min. Et₃N (0.14 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred 10 min at -78°C, then allowed to warm to room temperature. The mixture was poured into 10 mL of saturated NaHCO₃ and extracted with 15 mL of EtOAc. The organic extract was washed with 10 mL each of 1 N NaHSO₄, saturated NaHCO₃, and brine, then dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated to yield 67 mg of the title compound as a ca. 1:1 mixture of diastereomers. Mass spectrum (ESI) 363 (M+1).

20

Step B: (4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-Methyl-4-(5-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole and (4*S*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-4-(5-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole

25

To a 0°C solution of 87 mg of (4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carbaldehyde (a ca. 1:1 mixture of diastereomers), from Step A in 3 mL of MeOH was added ammonium acetate (185 mg) and methyl glyoxal (0.13 mL of a 40% aqueous solution). The mixture was heated to reflux and stirred at this temperature overnight.

30

The mixture was cooled and concentrated, then dissolved in minimal CH₂Cl₂-MeOH and purified by preparative TLC, eluting with 9:1 CH₂Cl₂-MeOH to provide 14 mg of (4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-4-(5-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole and 12 mg of (4*S*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-4-(5-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-

3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole. Mass spectrum (ESI) 415 (M+1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) diagnostic peaks only:

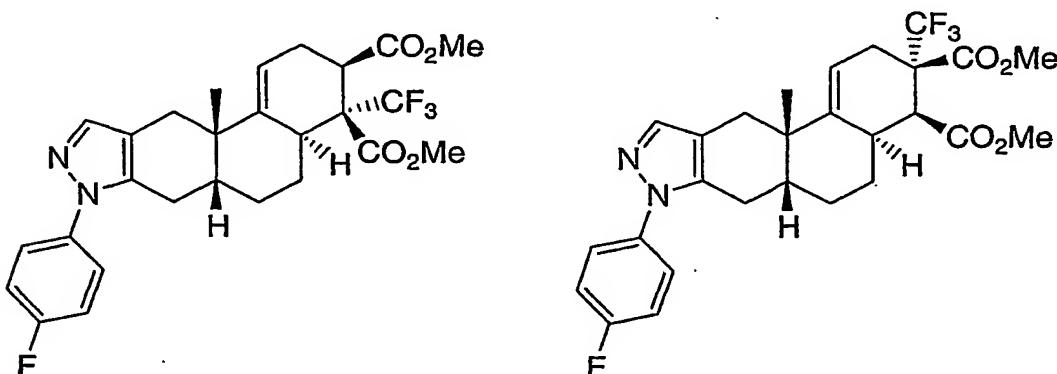
EXAMPLE 101 (4*R*,4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole: δ 3.13 (m,

5 1H, H₄), 2.97 (d, J=15.5 Hz, 1 H, H₁₁), 2.80 (m, 1H, H_{4a}), 2.43 (d, J=15.5 Hz, 1 H, H₁₁).

EXAMPLE 102 (4*S*,4a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(5-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole: δ 2.92 (d,

10 J=16 Hz, 1 H, H₁₁), 2.70-2.80 (m, 2H, H_{4a}, H₄), 2.51 (d, J=16 Hz, 1 H, H₁₁).

EXAMPLES 103 AND 104



15 Dimethyl (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,6*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,6*a*,7,8,11,11*a*-decahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate and dimethyl (3*S*,4*S*,4*aR*,6*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,6*a*,7,8,11,11*a*-decahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate

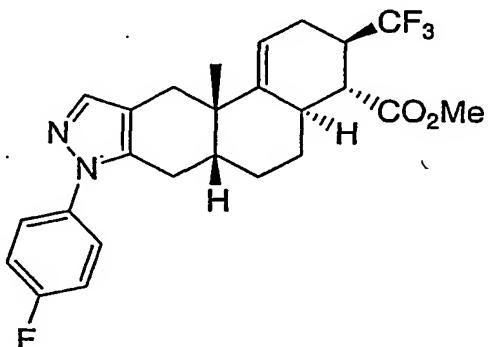
20 To a solution of 20 mg of a ca. 10:1 mix of dimethyl (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate and dimethyl (3*S*,4*S*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate (see EXAMPLE 93) in 1 mL of EtOAc was added 10 mg of PtO₂ (Adam's catalyst). The mixture was flushed with N₂, then flushed with H₂ and stirred 3 h under an H₂ balloon, at which point LC/MS analysis showed no starting material. The mixture was filtered through Celite, washing liberally with MeOH, then concentrated.

Preparative TLC, eluting with 3:1 hexanes-EtOAc, provided 15.9 mg of dimethyl (3*R*,4*R*,4a*S*,6a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,6a,7,8,11,11a-decahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate and 1.2 mg of dimethyl (3*S*,4*S*,4a*R*,6a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,6a,7,8,11,11a-decahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate. Mass spectrum (ESI) 521 (M+1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) diagnostic peaks only:

EXAMPLE 103 Dimethyl (3*R*,4*R*,4a*S*,6a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,6a,7,8,11,11a-decahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate: 3.04 (dd, J=6 Hz, 17 Hz, 1H, H₇), 2.78-2.95 (m, 4H, H₂, H₃, H_{4a}, H₁₁), 2.34-2.46 (m, 2H, H₇, H₂), 1.68 (m, 1H, H_{6a}).

EXAMPLE 104 Dimethyl (3*S*,4*S*,4a*R*,6a*R*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,6a,7,8,11,11a-decahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-3,4-dicarboxylate: δ 3.59 (d, J=6.5 Hz, 1H, H₄), 3.27 (br d, J=19 Hz, 1H, H₂), 3.06 (dd, J=6.5 Hz, 17 Hz, 1H, H₇), 2.75-2.85 (m, 2H, H_{4a}, H₁₁), 2.60 (dd, J=5.5 Hz, 19.5 Hz, 1H, H₂), 2.41 (d, J= 16.5 Hz, 1H, H₇), 1.69 (m, 1H, H_{6a}).

EXAMPLE 105



20

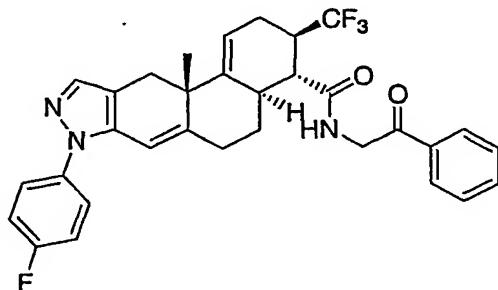
Methyl (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,6*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,6*a*,7,8,11,11*a*-decahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate

The title compound was prepared from methyl (3*R*,4*R*,4*aR*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazole-4-carboxylate (EXAMPLE 1) according to the procedure described in EXAMPLE 103. Final purification by HPLC on Chiralpak AD, eluting

with 10% ethanol-heptane provided the title compound. Mass spectrum (ESI) 477 (M+1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) diagnostic peaks only: δ 3.04 (dd, $J=6$ Hz, 17 Hz, 1H, H_7), 2.93 (d, $J=16$ Hz, 1H, H_{11}), 2.73 (m, 1H, H_{4a}), 2.57 (m, 1H, H_3), 2.36-2.46 (m, 2H, H_7 , H_2), 2.33 (dd, $J=10.5$ Hz, 11.5 Hz, 1H, H_4), 1.66 (m, 1H, H_{6a}).

5

EXAMPLE 109



10 (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)carboxamide

A solution of (3R,4R,4aR,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazole-4-carboxylic acid (40.8 mg, 0.091 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 mL) was cooled down to 0 °C, and to this was added oxalyl chloride (70 μL , 2.0 M, 0.137 mmol) followed by 1 drop of DMF via pipet. The reaction mixture was stirred for 2h while slowly warming up to room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was co-evaporated two times with toluene. After drying under high vacuum, the acid chloride was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 mL), and to this was added 2-aminoacetophenone hydrochloride (18 mg, 0.1 mmol) followed by Et_3N (28 μL , 0.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 2h, then 10% aqueous NH_4OH was added. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 , and combined extracts were washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude material was purified by preparative TLC eluting with 1:2 acetone:hexane to obtain 42 mg of the title compound.

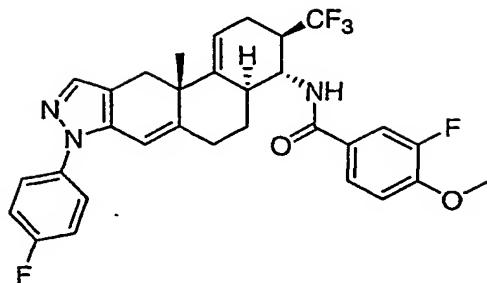
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz): δ 7.97 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H); 7.62-7.39 (m, 6H); 7.14 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H); 6.82 (1 NH); 6.16 (s, 1H); 5.73 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H); 4.91 (dd, $J = 5, 19.9$ Hz, 1H); 4.68 (dd, $J = 3.5, 19.9$ Hz, 1H); 2.86 (m, 1H); 2.87 (d, $J =$

15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.71 (m, 1H); 2.5 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H); 2.44-2.21 (m, 5H); 2.01 (m, 1H); 1.5 (m, 1H); 1.22 (s, 3H). Mass spectrum (ESI): 564.2 (M+1).

5 The following examples were synthesized by procedures analogous to
that described in EXAMPLE 109:

Compound	Molecular Structure	LCMS (M+1) ⁺
110		582
111		598
112		594
113		578

EXAMPLE 118



5

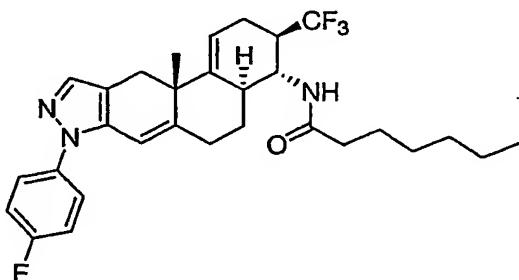
3-fluoro-N-[(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-4-methoxybenzamide

The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 570 (M+1).

15

EXAMPLE 119



N-[(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]heptanamide

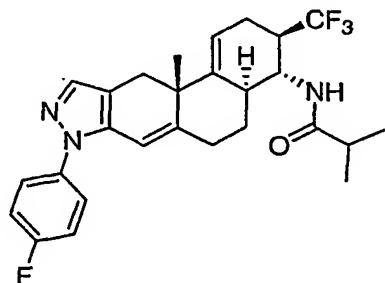
The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-

4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 530 (M+1).

5

EXAMPLE 120



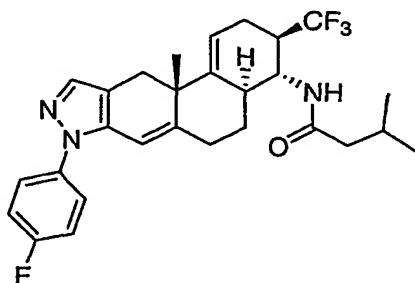
10 N-[(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-2-methylpropanamide

The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

15 Mass spectrum (ESI) 488 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 121

20



N-[(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-3-methylbutanamide

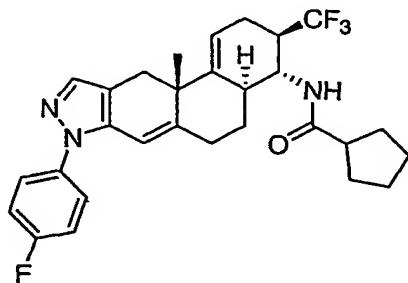
The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

5 The product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with 1%-100% methanol in dichloromethane.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 502 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 122

10



N-[(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-

15 ylcyclopentanecarboxamide

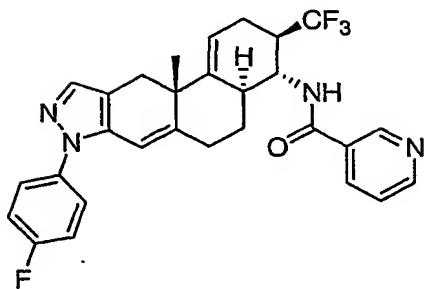
The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE

20 63.

The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 514 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 123



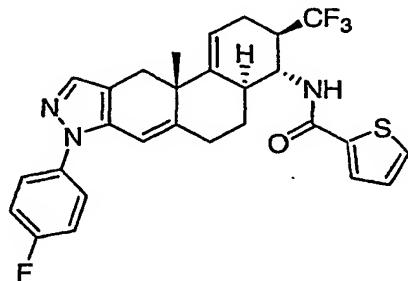
5 *N*-[(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]nicotinamide

The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 523 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 124

15



N-[(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]thiophene-2-carboxamide

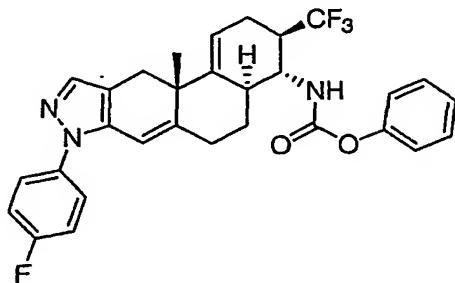
The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-

4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 528 (M+1).

5

EXAMPLE 125

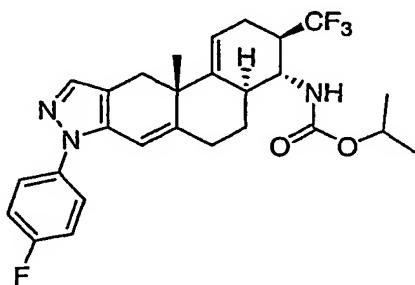


10 Phenyl [(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]carbamate

The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

15 Mass spectrum (ESI) 538 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 126



20

Isopropyl [(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]carbamate

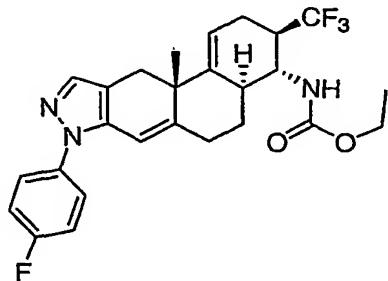
The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

5 The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 504 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 127

10



Ethyl [(3*R*,4*R*,4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]carbamate

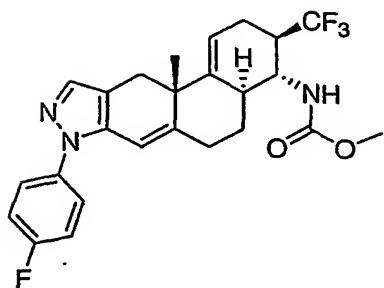
15

The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

20 The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 490 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 128



5 methyl [(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]carbamate

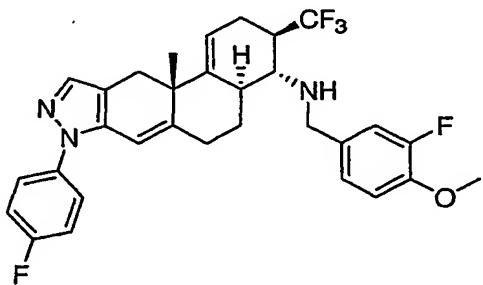
The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 63.

The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 75:25 dichloromethane-methanol.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 476 (M+1).

15

EXAMPLE 129



20

(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-N-(3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzyl)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

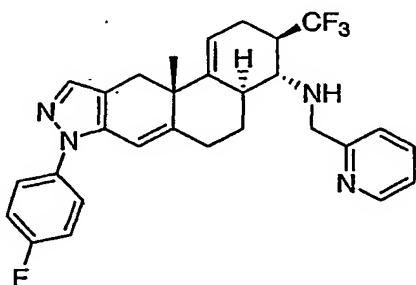
The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 70.

5 The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 556 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 130

10



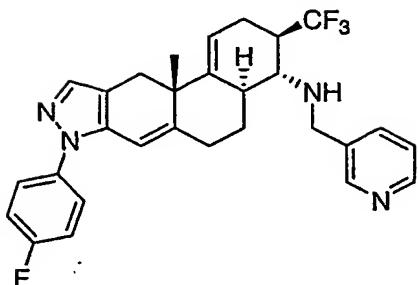
15 (3*R*,4*R*,4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-*N*-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine

The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4a*S*,11a*S*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 70.

20 The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 509 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 131



5 (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-N-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

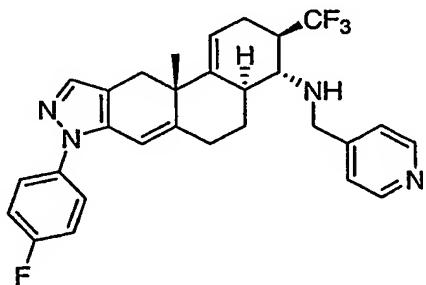
The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 70.

The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 509 (M+1).

15

EXAMPLE 132



20 (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-N-(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

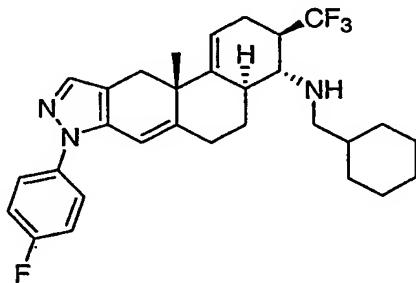
The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-

4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 70.

The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 95:5 dichloromethane-methanol.

5 Mass spectrum (ESI) 509 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 133



10

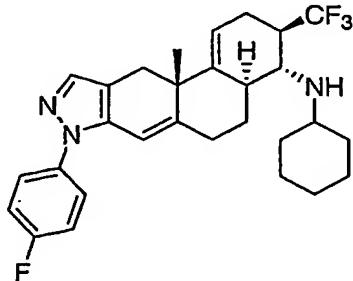
(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-N-(cyclohexylmethyl)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

15 The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 70.

The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

20 Mass spectrum (ESI) 514 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 134



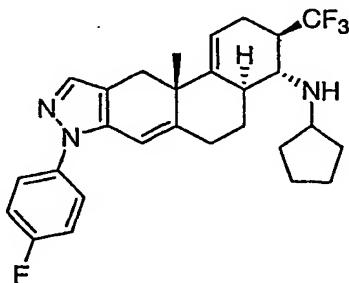
(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-N-cyclohexyl-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

5 The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 70.

10 The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

15 Mass spectrum (ESI) 500 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 135



15

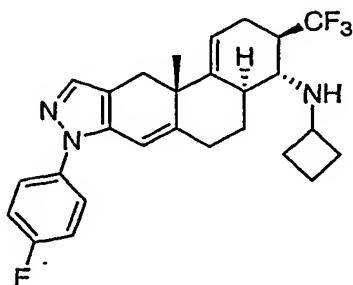
(3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-N-cyclopentyl-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

20 The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 70.

25 The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 486 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 136



5 (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-N-cyclobutyl-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

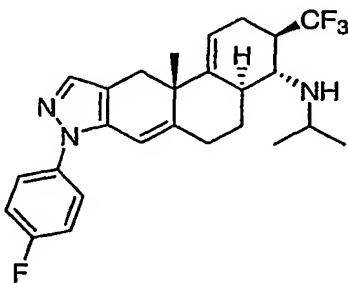
10 The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 70.

The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 472 (M+1).

15

EXAMPLE 137



20 (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-isopropyl-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine

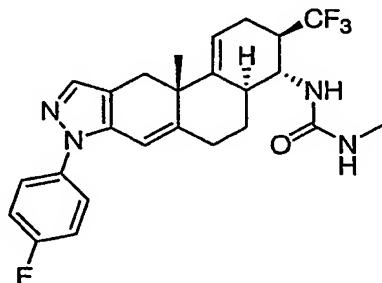
The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-

4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 70.

The product was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography, eluting with 97.5:2.5 dichloromethane-methanol.

5 Mass spectrum (ESI) 460 (M+1).

EXAMPLE 138



10

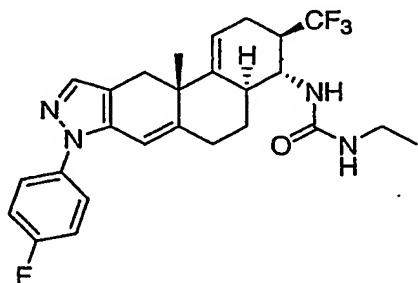
N-[3R,4R,4aS,11aS]-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-yl]-N'-methylurea

15 The title compound was prepared from (3R,4R,4aS,11aS)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11a-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4a,5,6,8,11,11a-octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,2-f]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 78.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 475 (M+1).

20

EXAMPLE 139



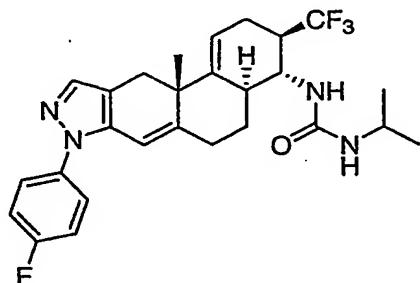
N-ethyl-*N*-(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]urea

5 The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 78.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 489 (M+1):

10

EXAMPLE 140



15 *N*-[(3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-yl]-*N*-isopropylurea

20 The title compound was prepared from (3*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,11*aS*)-8-(4-fluorophenyl)-11*a*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4,4*a*,5,6,8,11,11*a*-octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*f*]indazol-4-amine (EXAMPLE 62) by a procedure analogous to that described in EXAMPLE 78.

Mass spectrum (ESI) 503 (M+1).

BIOLOGICAL ASSAYS

The activity of the compounds of the present invention as modulators of the glucocorticoid receptor can be evaluated using the following assays:

5

Ligand Binding Assays

For the hGRI ligand binding assay, cytosols were prepared from recombinant baculovirus expressed receptors. Frozen cell pellets were dounce homogenized in ice cold KPO₄ buffer (10mM KPO₄, 20mM sodium molybdate, 10 1mM EDTA, 5mM DTT and complete protease inhibitor tablets from Boehringer Mannheim) with a "B" plunger. The homogenates were centrifuged at 35,000 x g for 1 h at 4°C in a JA-20 rotor. The IC₅₀s were determined by incubating the cytosols at a final concentration of 2.5nM [1,2,4,6,7-³H] Dexamethasone in the presence of increasing concentrations (10-11 to 10-6) of cold dexamethasone or the ligands at 4°C 15 for 24 h. Bound and free were separated by a gel filtration assay, (Geissler et al., personal communication). Half of the reaction was added to a gel filtration plate (MILLIPORE) containing sephadex G-25 beads that was previously equilibrated with KPO₄ buffer containing 1mg/ml BSA and centrifuged at 1000 x g for 5 min.. The reaction plate was centrifuged at 1000 x g for 5 min. and the reactions were collected 20 in a second 96-well plate and scintillation cocktail was added and counted in (Wallac) double coincidence beta counter. The IC₅₀s were calculated using a 4-parameter fit program.

The IC₅₀ of representative compounds of the invention are in the range 25 of 1 nM to 3.0 μM.